

To the Reader.

I Long fince, I gentle Reader] following the example of I divers Learned Men, who had laboured much in this kind, Construed, and being thereunto importuned by many, Published Lilie's Rules of the Genders of Nouns, the preerperfect tenses and Supines of Verbs, his School-Pretepts, commonly called (Qui mihi), Thomas Robinfon's Treatife of the Heteroclites, and the Latin Syntax. Is, which I did, being upon long and sufficient experience well assured, that a good part of the Master's daily pains, and the Scholar's fruitless diligence being hereby removed, the one may, to the great conunt of his Parents and Mafter, even by bimself, with better courage and greater profit, learn his Lesson in far sborter time, and keep it more faithfully in memory than he did before, and the other may chearfully with more comfort and greater credit, than be was accustomed, teach more necessary things, as the declining of Nouns, conjugating of Verbs, and the meaning of the Rules, with a manifold use of the Examples, chusing rather the Practice than the Teach-Ing if the Art. If by this means I any mays help or incourage thee, I shall be very glad : If not, yet have ! the bire and the glory I Jought for, namely, That I have endeavenred to fand thee in fread the best that I could ! Farewel.

Thine in the Lord,

WILLIAM HAINE.

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ICAS thou mayest call propria proper names, quæ which tribuuntur are at-

tributed maribus to the male kind mascula masculines: ut as, funt be divorum the names of the heathenish gods; Mars the god of battle, Bacchus the god of wine, Apollo the god of wifdom : virorum of men : ut as, Cato the name of a wife man in Rome, Virgilius Virgil: fluviorum of rivers: ut as, Tibris the Tiber in Italy, Orontes the Orontes by Antigob: menfium of months: ut as, October the month fo called: ventorum of winds: ut as, Libs the South west wind by west, Notus the South wind, Auster the South wind.

Propria Nomina proper names referentia shewing foemineum sexum the semale kind tribuuntur are attributed foemineo generi to the seminine gender: sive whether sun they be dearum the names of the heathenish goddesses: ut as, Juno Jupiter's wife, Venus the goddess of beauty: mulierum of women; ceu as, Anna Anne, Philotis Philote: Urbium of Cities; ut as, Elisa Gistor Pela-

ponnesm, Opus a City of Locris: regionum of Countries: ut asy Græcia Greece, Perfis Perfia. Item also nomen the name infulæ of an Ifle : ceu as, Creta Creet, Britannia Britain, Cyprus Cyprue. Tamen nevertheless quædam fome names urbium of Cities funt are excipienda to be excepted: ut as. Ifta mascula those masculines. Sultho the town where Ovid was born, Agragas a town in Sicily: qu'edam neutralia some neuters : ut as, Argos a City of Peloponnesus, Tibur a City in Italy, I'ranefte a City in Italy & and Anxur a City in Italy. guod which dat utrumq; gents is both masculine and neuter.

A Ppellativa common names arborum of trees erunt shall be muliebria seminine sut as, alnus an alder tree, cupressus a Cypress tree, cedrus a ced. e tree. Spinus a Sloe tree, mas i masculine, oleaster a wild olive tree mas masculine. Et and siler an ofer, suber cork, thu frankincense, robur an Oak, que and acer a maple, sunt are neutra neuters.

Paler a parrow, hirundo a

Swallow; ferarum of wild beafts; gender: ceu es, caro carni ut a tigris a tyger, vulpes a fleft, capra capra a fle-go fox; & and piscium of fishes ; nubes nubis a cloud.

whale, funt are dista called Multa Nomina many epiccena nouns of the epicene in a, dicuntur are called mascugender quibus to which voxipla la masculines; ut as, scriba at the word itfelf feret will give fecretary, affecla a page, fourra genus aptum bis right gender. a scoffer, & and rabula a braw-Attamen notwithstanding, ex ler, lixa a scullion, lanista a cunctis among all the mouns mafter of defence: quot as many que which diximus mefpake of as declinatio prima the first ante before notandum we muft declenfion Græcorum of the note, omne that every noun Greeks fundit doth make to end and which exitender bin um, in as & and in es, & and leu whether Græcum Greek fi- quot as many Latin nouns as Te or Latinum Lasin, effe is fiunt are derived ab illis of genus neutrum the neuter gen- them per a ending in a mascula der, fic fo nomen a noun inva- are masculines; ut as, fatrapas riabile undeclined. Sed but nunc fatrapa a Peer of the Realm, now dicam I will treat ordine athletes athleta a great wrefter. in order de reliquis of the other Item alfo leguntur thefe areread nouns que which vocantur are mascula masculines, verres a called appellativa common: aut boar-pig, natalisones birth day, or quæ which funt are tan- aqualis an ewer. Nata nouns quam as appellativa common : derived ab affe of as a pound nam for genus the gender fem- weight : ut as, centuffis an bunper dignoscitur is always dred pound weight. Conjunge known his in thefe ex genitivo join thou lienis the milt, & and by the genitive case, ut as tri- orbis any round thing, callisa plex regula specialis the three path, caulis a stalk, follis a pair special rules monstrabit will of bellows, collis a little bill, thew infra afterwards.

tivo in the genitive case, est is crinis bair & and ignis fire, genus muliebre she feminine caffis a bunter's net, fascisa fag.

mensis a month & and ensis a Omen a noun non cref- fword, fustis a club, funis a rope, cens not increafing geni- panis bread, penis a man'syard,

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a man's nail, & and verworm, vectis a bar, popost & and axis an axlefocietur may be joyned. In ouns ending in er mascula efculines; cen as, venter in os vel or us ; ut as, s a word, annus a year. Int shele nouns be formi-

nei generis of the feminine gender, mater a mother, humus the ground, domus an house, alvus a paunch & and colus a diftaff & and ficus quartæ of the fourth declenfion pro fructu for a fig. que and acus a needle, porticus a porch, atque and tribus a flock, focrus a wife of buband's mother, nurus the fon's wife, & and manus a band, idus the ides of a month, anus an old woman addenda eft is to be added huc bither, mystica vannus the mystical van lacchi of Bacebus huc bither : jungas add his to thefe Græca Greek

torris a frebrand, fentis a mus the wilderness & and arpilcis a fifb &c and un- dus a company of Stars in the North called the Bear. . Cum multis aliis with many others, que which nunc at this time longum eft it is long perferibere to write down.

CI if nomen a noun in e gig-Init make is in the genitive cafe, neutrum it is neuter : ut as, mare the fea, rete a nets & and quot as many as fiunt do end in on vel or in um , ut as. barbiton a kind of a mufical instrument, ovum an egg, hippomanes a venomous bumour coming from a mare eft is genus neutrum the neuter gender. & and cacocthes an ill custom neutrum is neuter, & and virus poyfon, pelagus the fea, vulgus the common people modo fometimes neutrum is neuter, modd Cometimes mas masculine.

Unt thefe nouns are incertigeneris of the doubtful gender, talpa a mole & and dama a buck or doe, canalis a chanel nouns vertentia changing os in or conduit pipe, halcyonis a us os into us, papyrus paper, King's fifber, finis an end, clunis antidotus a medicine to expel a buttock, restis an balter, penus porson, costus the berb called all victuals meat and drinks Herba Maria, diphthongus & amnis a river, pampinus a vinediphthong, by flus fine flax, a- leaf & and corbis a basker, linbyffus a bottomless pit, cryftal- ter a cock boat, torquis a collars lus cryftat, fynodus an affembly fpecus a den, anguis a fnake, Sapphirus a fapphire done, ere- ficus dans fict of the fecend de-

elention pro morbo for a difeale, atque and Phaselus a ship calla a galeon, lecythus an oilglas, ac and atomus a mote in the San, groffus a green fig. pharus an bigh watch tower & and Paradifus Paradife.

Ompolitum à verbo 4 noun made of a vert dans ending in a est is commune the common duorum of two, Grajugena a Grecian born a of g igno to get, monstrat she weth d'that, agricola an husbandmana of colo to till, advena a Branger a of venio to come; adde add fenex an old man or woman, auriga a carter, & and verna a bondman or woman, 10dalis a companion, vates a propret, extorris a banished man or woman, patruelis my father's brother's child, que and perduellis a flubborn enemy, affinis 4 kinsman or kinswoman by marri. age, luvenis a young man or moman, tellis 4 witness, civis a citizen, capis a dog or bitch, ho-Aus an enemy.

Omen a noun est is mu-

vertue monfigant do feer

Lizdam Nomina fome mercus monosvilaba of one fyllable dicuntur are called mascula masculines, salsalt, sol the Sun, ren the kidneys, or the reins of the back, & and Iplen the Spleen, Car a Man of Caria. Ser aman of Afia, vir a man, vas vadis a furety, as a bound weight, mas the male kind, bes the weight of eight ounces. Cres one of Creet, præs a furety. & and pes a foot, glis a dormoule habens baving gliris genitivo in the genitive case. Ymos a manner, flos a flower fros the dem, & and Tros a man of Troy, mus a maufe, dens a toosb, mons a mountain, pons a bridge, fimul & and also fons a spring, seps pro ferpente a ferpent, gryps a griffin, Thrax a Thracian, Rex a King, grex gregis a flock of cattle & and Phryx a man of Phygia. Etiam alle polyfyllaba nouns of many fyllables in n, funt are mafcula mafculines: ut as, Acarnan a Hill by Athens, lichen the berb liverwort, & and delphin a dolphin, & in o Liebre genus the feminine and which end in o figuantia gender, hif penultima fyllaba fignifying corpus a bedy ut as, the last Syllable lave one genitivi leg a lion, curculio a meefel, fic of the genitive case crescentis to senio the fice point, ternio the s nereasing lonat found acuta tray point, fermo a mord or long, velut as, hec pietas pie- freech. In er, or & os, mouns tatiseedlings, virtus virtuti sending idet, or and os, maf-EW!

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Propria que maribu conftrued.

quintæ of the fifth declenfion, liebre feminine. Phanix, & and bombyx pro numero in the plural number. for vermiculo a fill-worm. At- O Unt thele are commine the

cula are majouliness cen as, cra- E.T atfo hac nomina thefe ter a standing piece or cup, condicor a builder, heros a noble- fyltable funt are neutralia nessman, fic fo torrens a brook, nes ters, mel boney, fel gall, lac frens a young pig, oriens the milk, far bread corn, verthe east, cum pluribus with many in spring time, cor a beart, as dens ending in dens: quale as, brafs ,vas vafis a veffel, os offis bidens quando when reperitur a bone & and os oris a mouth. pro instrumento it fignifieth a rus the country, thus frankindung fork. Adde add Gigas a cenfe, jus right, crus the leg from giant elephas an elephant, ada - the knee to the ankle, pus fnot : masa diamond, que and Gara- & and polyfyllaba nouns of masan inhabitant of Africk, que many flables in al, que and lu and tapes tapeftry : atque and ar : ut as, capital aribband or lebes a caldron, Cures a town's quoif, laquear a vaulted roof name, magnes a loadstone, que of a chamber: halec an berring and unum nomen one nous neutrum is neuter & and mis-

meridies noon or mid-day. Et T. The thefe nouns funt are allo que nouns which compo! I dubia the doubtful gennuntur are compounded ab of der, python a prophelying Birit affe a bound weight : ut as, scrobs a dish, serpensa ferpens dodrans nine ounces, semis half bubo an owl, rudens a cablea pound. Jungantur mafcula rope, grus a crane, perdix aparlet thele masculines be added; tridge, lynx a spotted beaft, limax Samnis a Sumnite, hydrops a fnail, ftirps pro for trunco the droppe, nycticorax a night a flump of a tree & and cals raven, thorax the breaft, & and pedis the beel. Adde add thou mascula these masculines, ver- dies a day, tantint only esto tes vex a bell-weather, Phoenix a it be mas masculine secundo

tamen yet ex his of thefe, fyren O commune of two, parens a a mermaid, mulier a momme father or mother, que and aus foror a fifter, uxor a mife, funt tor a beginner, Infans en inare muliebre genus the fems fant, adolescens a youth; dut a nine gender. Captain iller a lawle's body.

hares

heres an beir, exlex a lawlefs finita ending in as vel or in is: body: creata the compounds à of ut as, lampas a lamp, iaspis fronte a forebead: ut as, bis a Fafter ftone, caffis an belmet. frons one that bath a double culpis a point of a fpear : vox forebead, custos a keeper, bos una one word in us, pecus cattle an ox, bull or com, fur a thief, dans making pecudis in the ge-Sus a fow atque and Sacerdos nitive cafe. Adde add thou his a Priest or Nun.

Ol if penultima the laft fyllable fave one genitivi of the genitive cafe crescentis increafing fit be gravis (hort: ut as, languis blood genitivo in the genitive case sanguinis, nomen that noun est is mas masculine.

Oft Hyperdiffyllabon les 4 noun of more than two fyllables be foeminei generis of the Teminine gender in do, quod which maketh dinis, atq; and in go, quod which dat giveth ginis in genitivo in the genitive case; dulcedo sweetness faciens making dulcedinis montrat doth thew id that tibi to thee, que and compago a joynt compaginis, id that ; adjice add to thefe virgo a maid grando bail, fides faith, compes a pair of fetters, teges a mar & and feges flanding corn, arbor a tree que and byems winter, fic fo hacchar the berb Lady Gloves, findon fine lines cloth, Gorgon a certain Berrible woman, Icon an Image

to thefe forfex a pair of fhears, pellex an barlot to a wedded man, carex fedge, fimul atq; and alfo tupellex boufboldftuff, appendix a pent-boufe, hiftrix a porcufine, coxendix an hip, que and filix fern.

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N | Omen a noun in a fignans fignifying rem a thing non animatam without life eft is neutrale genus the neuter gender : ut as, problema a bard question; en, ut as, omen forespeaking; ar,ut as, jubar the fun beam ; dans ending in ur, ut as, jecur the liver; us, ut as, onus a burthen; put, ut as, occiput the hinder part of the head. Attamen yet ex his of thefe pecten a comb, furfur bran, funt are mascula masculines. Sunt ibefe are neutra neuters, cadaver a dead careafs, verber a ftripe, iter a journey, lubercork, tuber pro for fungo a roadfool & and uber a dug, gingiber ginger, & and lafer the berb Benjamin, cicer an Itaand Amazon a woman of tian Peafe, & and piper pepper Sythio. Gracula Greek nount at que and papaver poppy, &

and

Propria que maribus confirued.

nitivo in the genitive cafe.

pair of tongs, pumex a pumice arufpex a footbfayer. Rone, ramex burftenels, anas a duck or drake, imbrex a guttertile; adde add culex a gnat, natrix a water-ferpent, & and onyx the nail of a man's hand cum prole with his compounds, que and filex a flint stone; quamvis although usus use vult will melius rather hæc that thele nouns dicier be called mascula masculines.

I Stathefe nouns fant are communis generis of the common of two genders, vigil a waichman or watch-woman, pugil a Champion, exul a banish'd man or woman, præful a prefident, homo a man or woman, nemo no body, martyr a martyr, Ligur one of Liguria, augur a footb-

and filer a parfnip, atque and foorman, interpres aninterpres filer an offer : Aquor the fea, ter, comes a companion; holpes marmor marble, que and ador an boft or an boftefs: fic fo ales wheat neutra are neuters. Atq; any great bird, præfes a chief and pecus cattle quando when ruler, princeps a prince, auceps facit it maketh pecoris in ge a fowler, eques an horseman, obses a pledge in war, atq; and CUnt thefe are dubil generis multa alia nomina many other Of the doubtful gender, car- nouns, quæ which creantur are do the binge of a door, margo derived a verbis of verbs : we the brim of any thing, cinis ashes, as, conjux a husband or wife, obex the bott of a door, pulvis jude: a judge, vindex a revendust, adeps famels, forceps a ger, opifex a workman, & and

A Djectiva adjedives habentia having unam vocem one termination duntaxat only : ut as, foelix bappy, audax bold retinent keep omne genus every gender fub und in one ending. Si if cadant they fall fub gemina voce under a double termination : velut as, omnis & and omne all; vox prior the former word eft is commune the commune duûm of two, vox altera she lecond neutrum the nets-At but fi if variant they vary tres voces three endings: ut as, facer, facra, facrum, holy, vox prima the first word eft is mas masculine, alterathe second. foemina feminine, tertia the shird neutrum neuter. At but eyer & and Arcas one of Arca- funt there are nouns quæ which dia, antiftes one chief among vocares you may call prope in a others, miles a foldier, pedes a manner lubstantiva substantives found adjective adjectives natu- ge add pedelter belonging to a ra by nature que and usu by use. footman, equester belonging to a Talia such funt are pauper borseman & and acer sharp; poor, puber ripe of age, cum kind, uber plentiful, & and dives full, Sylvester belonging to a rich, locuples wealthy, fospes fafe, comes a companion, atque and superstes one that overlivetb, cum paucis aliis with few others que which lectio justa diligent reading docebit will teach. Hec thefe nouns gaudent adsciscere sibi will have proprium quendam flexum a certain proper declining, campester est tibi neutrum is the neuter of the plain field, volucer fwift, gender.

flexu by declining, tamen not- celeber famous, celer fwlft, atwithstanding reperts they are que and saluber wholfom. Jun-Junge add paluster belonging with degener waxing out of to a marsh, ac and a lacer chearwood : at but fic thus tu their variabis shalt decline hæc these nouns, hic celer in the majonline gender, hæc celeris in the feminine, neutro in the neuter hoe-celere; aut or aliter otherwife fic thus, hic atque hac celeris in the masculine and feminine, rurium again hoc celere,

De Nominibus Heteroclitis Tho. Robinson.

deficient do want superantve after a new order.

Ernis thou feeft hæc thefe nus gender ac and partim part - both mafer line and neuter : Raly flexum declenfion: Pergamus, ftrum a rake cim with frano infoelix urbs the unhappy City a bridle, filum thread, fimul Troum of the Trojans gignit atque and also capiftrum an

be Heteroclita Hete- pellex houshold-ftuff facit doth; roclites que which nifi except careat it want pluravariant do vary ge- li the plural number. Singula nus gender aut or flexum declen- thefe being fingular gaudent foefion, quæcunque and whatfoever mineis are feminines, pluralie being plural neutris neuters. Prior have overmuch novato ritu or numerus the singular number dat giveth his to thefe noun s genus neutrum the neuter genvariantia changing ge- der, alter the plural utrumque maketh Pergama. Quod which beadlial : item also Argos a toque togon beave funt 4 audi call a ral n cula neute quo 1 alfo 1 the re hine quibi thou hæc t quide gular muli the pl luve bath plura ria be bus a ing pl nalus and f tain] Troy, Thrac Tayg nia in La in Ga

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call coelos & Argos in the plu- of Campania in Italy. ral number duntaxat only maf- Propago the remnant qua neuter & and frænos mafculine, manca maimed numero in numquo pacto after which fort & ber caluve or in cafe. the reft. Nundinum a fair & bus are masculines, plurima be- ad centum to a bundred. ing plurals neutris neuters, Mæ. / lle and nomen a noun est

town in Greece, & and colum thefe nouns ucrumq; genus both beaven fingula being fingulars genders, fibilus an biffing atq; funt are neutra neuters ; fed but and jocus fort, locus a place, & and mark, vocitable thou hatt and Campanus avernus a Lake

cula masculines : sed but frana which sequitur followeth est is

also formant they form cetera \ 7 Ocabis thou shalt call thele nouns Aptora, qua hinc and also epulum a banques, which variant alter nullum caquibus unte which addito add fum no cafe: ut as, fas right, nil thou balneum a bath: & and neibing nihil nothing inftar like hac thefe funt are neutra neuters & and multa many in u fimul i quidem indeed primoin the fin- in w and i : ut as, hæc thefe funt gular number, rite by custom be que both cornu a born que muliebria feminines secundo in and genu a knee, sic so gummi the plural. Conftat it is certain gum, frugi thrifty, fic fo Tempe Juvenalem habere that Juvenal a very fair field in Theffalia, bath balnea baths plurali in the tot fo many, quot bow many, & plural. Hac thefe nouns fingula- and omnes numeros all nouns ria being fingulars dantur mart- of number à tribus from three

nalus a bili in Arcadia, atque is Monoptôton, cui to and facer mons the facred moun which vox una one word cadle tain Dindymus the bill Ida-by bappeneth: ceu as, noctu by Troy, Ifmarus a mountain in night, natu by birth, juffu by bid-Thracia atque and Tartara bell, ding, injuffu without bidding, fi-Taygetus an hill in Laterhemo mul alfo aftu by craft, prompto nia, fic fo Tænara a promontory with feed, permiffu by fuffein Laconia, Massica a . nunsain rance : legimus we read astus in Campania, & and altus Gar- plurali in the plural number. garus the top of the high bill Ida. legimus we read inficias a de As but alter numerus the plural nial, fed but vox ipfa that word number dabit will give his to off is fold only sepects found ...

Ount thefe be diptôta, quibus to which duplex flexura & double declining remanfit remaineth: ut as, fors hap dabit will give forte fexto in the ablative cafe: quog; alfo spontis of his own accord sponte. Sic fo plus more habet barb pluris, repetundarum of bribery, repetundis, & and jugeris of an acre dat givesh jugere fexto in the ablative case; autem but verberis of a stripe verbere, quoque also Suppetiæ aid dant maketh suppetias quarto in the acculative cafe. Tantundem as much dat giveth tantidem, fimul alfo impetis of violence dat givesh hoc impete: junge add vicem by turn fexto in the ablative case omnis all: Infinita nouns indevice; nec neither lego to I read plura more. Hæc quatuor thefe four verberis of a stripe. atque and vicem by rurn, fic fo plus more cum with jugere an acre tenuere have kept cunctos cafiis all sheir cafes numero fecundo in the plurai number.

7 Ocantur they are called triptôta, quibus whereininflectisthou doft decline tres cafus three cales: ut as, precis prayer atque and precem, & and blandus a kind man petit ami- cens a reftraining nature, ne fuam moes his love prece by in- erint that they shall not be pluri-Trasy : fic in like manner legis ma plurals : ut as, Mars the thou readest, opis est nostra it beathenis God of Battle, Cato

is in our power, fer opem belp thou, atque and dignus worthy ope of bely. At but frugis of fruit tantum only caret wants recto the nominative cafe, & alfo ditionis of title : vis force eft is vox integra a perfect word, nife except forte perhaps dativus the dative case desit be wanting ! prior numerus the fingular number mutilus is imperfect omnibus his in all thefe, alter the plural integer is whole. Quæ referunt relatives: ut as, qui which : que percontantur interrogatives: ut as, ecquis who & and quæ distribuunt diffributives: ut as, nullus none, neuter neither of the two, & and finites folent are wont jungi to be joyned his to thefe: ut as, quilibet every one, alter another. Hæc ibefe sæpe often carent do want quinto casu the vocative case: & and pronomina the pronouns præter except hæc quatuor thefe four infra following; nofter ours, noftras of our country, meus mine, & and tu thou. Notes you may observe propria cuncta all proper names quibus est which have natura coer-\$ ba

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in Portugal, Lælaps a dog's ch, que and Bucephalus the Dabis thou Shalt give his to thefe frumenta bread corn, penla tow or wool on a diffaff, herbas berbs, uda moift shings, metalla metals,in quibus in which iple requirasthou maveff fearch quæ what funt are placita the pleasures Authorum of Authors. Eft there is a time uhi when hae thefe retinent keep pluralem the plural number : Eft there is a time also ubi when spernunt they have it not.

I Ordea harly, farra bread-I corn, forum a market, mel honey, mulfum wine minzled with honey, defruta wine fodden till she third part is boiled away, que and thus frankincenfe, pluralia being plurals servant keep tantim onlytres fimiles voces three like cases. Hesperusthe evening star, & and vesper the evening, pontus the sea que and limus mud que and fimus dung: and drink, & and fanguis blood, are, stultitia fool thnels, invidia ac fo wther the skie, nemo no envy, & and fapientia wildom, body: Sed but ifta mascula desidia floth, atque and Innu-

the name of a wife man in Rome, dentia Carceiy exceed numerum Gallia France, Roma Rome, I- primum the fingular number. da an bill by Troy, Tagus ariver CIngula thefe fingulars fee-Iminei generis of the feminame, Parnassus an bill in Pho- nine gender, raro feldom plutalia areplurals: pubes ripeness of borfe of Alexander the Great, age, atq; and falus health: fic fo talio like for like, cum with indole towardness, tuffis a cough, pix pitch, humus the ground atq; and lues the murrain, fitis thir ? & and fuga a flying away, junge add quietem reft; fic fo cholera choler atq; and fames bunger, que and bilis melanchoty, fonecta old age, juventus youth. Sed but tamen yet hæc thele nouns foboles an offspring, labes a fpot, ut as & alfo omnia all quirtæ of the fifth declenfion Cape often tenebunt will keep plurali in the plural number tres similes casus three like cafes : excipe except res a thing, species a kind, facies a face. que and acies an edge, que and dies a day, quas voces which words licet may effe be totas whole secundo numero in the. plural number. Solent t. ey are wont nectere to add iftisto thefe multa muliebria manyfemific fo penus all victuals meat nines ; ut as hæc thele funt shefe masculines vix sunt exce- meræ voces innumerable words

to which duplex flexura & double declining remanfit rewill give, forte fexto in the ablative cafe: quoq; alfo spontis of his own accord sponte. Sic fo plus more habet barb pluris, repetundarum of bribery, repetundis,& and jugeris of an acre dat giver jugere fexto in the ablative case; autem but verberis of a stripe verbere, quoque also Suppetiæ aid dant maketh suppetias quarto in the acculative cafe. Tantundem as much dat giveth tantidem, fimul alfo impetis of violence dat giveth hoc impete: junge add vicem by turn fexto in the ablative cafe vice; nec neither lego to I read plura more. Hæc quatuor thefe four verberis of a stripe. atque and vicem by rurn, fic fo plus more cum with jugere an acre tenuere bave kept cunctos cafiis all sheir cafes numero fecundo in the plurai number.

T Ocantur they are called triptôta, quibus whereininflectisibon doft decline tres casus three cases: ut as, precis prayer atque and precem, & and blandus a kind man petit ami- cens a reftraining nature,ne fuam moes his love prece by in- erint that they shall not be plurireasy : fic in like manner legis ma plurals : ut as, Mars the thou readest, opis est nostra it beathenis God of Battle, Cato

Out thefe be diptôta, quibus is in our power, fer opem belp thou, atque and dignus worthy ope of belp. At but frugis of maineth: ut as, fors hap dabit fruit tantum only caret wants recto the nominative cafe, & alfo ditionis of title : vis force eft is vox integra a perfect word, nife except forte perhaps dativus the dative case desit be wanting ? prior numerus the fingular number mutilus is imperfect omnibus his in all thefe, alter the plural integer is whole. Quæ referunt relatives: ut as, qui which : que percontantur interrogatives: ut as, ecquis who & and quæ diffribuunt diffributives: utas, nullus none, neuter neither of the two, & and omnis all : Infinita nouns indefinites folent are wont jungi to be joyned his to thefe: ut as, quilibet every one, alter another. Hæc ibefe sæpe often carent do want quinto casu the vocative cafe: & and pronomina the pronouns præter except hæc quatuor thefe four infra following; nofter ours, noftras of our country, meus mine, & and tu thou. Notes you may observe propria cuncta all proper names quibus est which have natura coershe

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the name of a wife man in Rome, dentia Carceiy exceed numerum thefe frumenta bread corn, penfa tow or wool on a diffaff, herbas berbs, uda moift shings, metalla metals, in quibus in which iple requirasthou maveft fearch quæ what funt are placita the pleasures Authorum of Authors. Eft there is a time uhi when hae thefe retinent keep pluralem the plural number : Eft there is a time also ubi when spernunt they bave it not.

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id genus of that fort; quas cunde with the plural number. which lectio reading præbet Manes fbirits, Majores Ancevieldeth; quam prafixam tibi flors, cancelli lattices, liberi aubich fet before thee collige ga- children & and antes the utterther together, ceu as, certum fi- most rank of Vines, mentes prolum a fure guiding thread. Adde put rarius very feldom le- ers, lemures bobgoblins, fasti a cundum numerum the plural number his to thele nouns, led but vet quandoque sometimes.

1 Ec neither licet may me deferre give fecundum numerum the plural number his neutris to these neuters, delicium the thing wherein we de-Light, senium old age, lethum death que and coenum dirt que and falum the fex: Sic fo barathrum a place taken for Hell, virus poylon, vitrum glals, que and viscum birdlime, que and penum provision of viduals, jufitium vacation or out of term, nihilum nothing, ver the foring. lac milk, gluten glue, fimul al-To halec an herring: adde add gelu froft, folium a feat of stare, or abrone, jubar the Sun-beam : hic bere quoque also ponas thou mayest put multa talia many Such quæ which fi if observes thou observest occurrent will come tibi legenti to thee as thou readeft.

A Afcula shefe masculines funt are contenta contented tantum ont aumero fefluvium womens monthly flowregister of things of the year atque and minores pofferity, cum when natales affignant fignify genus a flock, adde add Penates the beathenish boushold Gods, & and loca places plurall in the plurat number, quales fuch as be que both Gabii a City in Italy, que and Locri people of Locris,& and quæcung; what foever legas thou readest passim in any place fimilis rationis of the like fort.

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I Acthese nouns sunt are I formine generis of the feminine gender, que and numeri secundi the plural number: exuviæ things which are put off. phaleræ borfe-trappings, que and grates thanks, manubiæ spoils taken in war, & and Ious the Ides of a month, antiæ foretocks, & and induciæ a truce, fimulatio que both, infidiæ lying in wait, que and minæ threatnings, excubiz watch and ward, nonæ the nones of a month, nugæ trifles que and tricæ trifling gengams, calenda the Kalends, quifquilia the [weeping and refuse of shings, ther-4. ma baths, cuna the cradle of Infants, dire curlings, que and exequiæ folemnities at burials. Inferiæ beathenish facrifices done to Spirits: & and feriz bely days, fic for te both primitize the first fruits, que and plage fignantes fignifying retia nets, & and valva folding doors que and divitiæ riches : nuotiæ marriage, Item & and also lactes the be added Thebæ the Gity of Thebes & and Athenæ Athens : guod genus of which fort inve- in this rule. nias thou mayoft find & also plura moroina more names locorum of places.

tent & funus & funeral petit requireth jufta ceremonies & and virgo a maid petit requireth sponsalia berreshing; disertus an eloquent man amat loueth wiftra a pulpit; que and puer! ebildren gestant carry crepundia raitles to play withal; que

and infantes infants colunt love cunabula cradles: augur the footbfaver confulitasketh counfel of exta the entrails, & and ab. folvens finishing recantat muttereth effata prayers superis to the imagined gods: fella the feafts deim of the heathenil gods; cen as, Bacchanalia feafts dedicated to Bacchus, poterune may jungi be joyned. Quod fi [mall guts; addantur let there if then leges thou readest plura more, licet reponas thou mayell put them quoque also hac classe

T Ac these nouns Imitantia I imitating varias formas divers forms, quafi luxuriant The neutra thefe neuters do as it were exceed, nam for leguntur are read plura- tonitrus tonitrug; thunder vaif in the plural number, rarius riant do vary & both genus very feldem primo in the fingue their gender & and vocem terlar: moenia the walls of a mination: fic fo clypeus clype-Gity, cam with teliquis rough um a buckler, baculus baculum places, pracordia the midriff, arque and bacillum a staff, lustra the dens ferarum of wild lenius a sense & and hoc senbeafts, arma meapons, mapalia fum the conceit of the mind, tigcorrages; fic fo bellaria junkers, nus que and tignum a rafter, munia a duty, castra a camp or tapetum atque and tapete, tapes tapeftry, punctus que and punctum a point, finapi mufierd feed, quod which mutans changing genus his gender fertur is called scelerata finapis biting muftard; finus & and hoc finum vas lactis a milkin. bowl or a milk pail, menda

cus & and hoc vifcun. bird- net remaineth,& and unum gelime, fic fo cornu a born & and nus one gender : gibbus & hic flexile cornum the bending horn : gibber a bunch in one s back at but Lucanus Lucan ait faith, cucumis cucumer a cucumb r. cibi cura have a care cornas fi- Atpis & ftips wages, fic fo cinis niftri of the left wing of the Ar- atq; and ciner ashes, vomis vomy: eventus fimul also even- mer a plowshare, scobis & and tum an event. Sed but quid foobs fam duft or pin deft: item moror why flay I iftis in thefe? alfo pulvis pulver duft, 7 :bis Lectio the reading doctorum puber ripeness of age : quibus of learned Authors ministrat ef- to which addes thou shalt add fordeth tibl unto thee talia mille que nauns which pariunt bring

a thousand such.

Jquædam Græca some Greek que and ador wheat. Et also nouns funt tibi notanda are to his thou shalt add to thefe, ipes be noted of thee, que which pe. & and apis a bee, p ebs plebis perere have brought forth foe- the common people : quoq; alfo rum Latinum a new Latin word funt there are multa many acquarto casu in the accusative cepta received à Græcis from cafe, nam for panther a panther the Greeks referentia expressing creat maketh panthera in the geminam formam a double accusativecase: que and crater form: ut as delphin delphia franding piece cratera; cassis nus a dolphin, & and hic elean belmet hibet bath cailida; fed but & alfo ather the skie fundit makerh æthera: hinc bence venit cometh cratera a Randing piece, wthera the skie venit cometh : fic even lo caffida magna a great belmet tegit covereth caput ipfum the head, nec neither vult will panthera the paniber domari be tamed.

Edus the nominative cafe vertitut is varied his in

que and mendum a fault, vif- thefe, fenfusthe fignification ma. forth or & os, honos bono . & CED but præterea farther and labor labour, arbor a tree phas elephantus an elephant fic fo congrus conger a conger fic fo Melea grus Melea ger 4 man's name ; item alfo T.u. crus Teucer a King of Troy. Et alfo dahis thou shalt add huc bither cætera cuncta all others quæ which par ratio be like reason & and lectio casta diligent reading dederint shall give tibi unto thee.

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I TEc thefe fimul together funt are & both quarti flexus of the fourth declenfion ata: and fecundi the fecond; enim for laurus a laurel tree facit maketh genitivo in the genitive cafe lauri & laurus, fic fo quercus an Oak, pinus a gine, ficus pro fructu for a fie, ac and arbore a fig-tree, fic fo colus a distaff, atq; and penus provision of victuals, cornus, quando when arbor habetur it is taken for a cornel-tree, fic fo lacus a lake, atg; and domus an house, licet although hac these nec recurrant be not to be found ubique in every case. Quoque also leges thou shalt read plura more his than thefe, quæ which jure by right relinquas thou mayest leave prifcis to old authors.

T and funt there are multa adjectiva many adjectives quæ which luxuriant abound noranda to be noted, fed but Imprimis first of all quot as mamy as & allo hæc nomina thele nouns tibi fundunt do bring forth: arma weapons, jugum a yoak, nervus a finew, fomnus fleep, que and clivus the fleet fide of an bill, que and animus a mind, & and quot as many as limus mud habet bath, quot as many as froenum a bridle & and cera wax, bacillum a flaff: à quibus of which formes thou mayeft form us fimul is both us and is: ut as inermus inermis unweaponed. At but hilarus merry est is rarior very rare, hilaris, eft is vox a word bend nota well known.

As in Prafenti construed.

Sthe termination as in præsenti in the prefent tenfe format formeth per-

Tectum the preterperfect tenfe in avi: ut as, no nas to fwim navi, vocito vocitas to call often vocitavi : deme except lavo to wash lavi, juvo to belp juvi, que leco to cut quod which maketh

maketh necui, verbum the verb mico to thine quod which maketh micui, plico to fold quad which maketh plicui, frico to rub quod which dat giveth fricui. Sic fo domo to make tame quod which makes domui aono to thunder quod which makes tonui, verbum the verb fono to and nexo to knit nexui, & and found quod which makes fonui. crepo so give a crack quod fecul, neco to kill quod which which maketh crepul, vetote orb s

ferbid quod which dat giveth vetui, and cubo to lie down cubul, hæc the fe words raro formantur are feldem formed in avi, Do das to give rite by right dedi: fo flas to fland vult will

formare form ftetl.

I S the termination es in C præsenti in the present tenfe format formeth perfectum the preterperfed tenfe dans giving ui: ut as, nigreo nigres to wax b'ack nigrui, excipe except jubeo to command justi, forbeo to fup any liquid thing habet bath forbui, quoq; alfo forpfi, mulceo to affwage mulfi, luceo to fhine vult will have luxi, fedea to fit sedi, que and video to fee vult will bave vidi: fed but prandeo to dine prandi, strideo to make a noife ftridi, fradeo to counsel suafi, rideo to laugh rifi, & and ardeo to burn habet batharfi. Syllaba prima the firft Tyllable geminatur is doubled his quatuo in thefe four infra following; namq; for pendeo to bang pependi, que and mordeo. to bite vult will habere have momordi, spondeo to promise freely or betrethspolpondi, que and toudes to clip or thear vult will have totondi Si if I ve'r I spare vult will have peperci & or r flet stand ante before geo, and parsi, dico so say dixi, quoq; eo vertitur is turned in fi into also duco to lead duxi. Do fit fi: ut as, urgeo to urge urfi, & made di : ut as , mando to est

mulgeo to with mulfi, dat it givetb quoq; also mulxi, frigeo to be cold frixi, lugeo to lament luxi, & and augeo to increale habet bath auxi. Fleo fles to weep dat givetb flevi : leo les to anoint levi, que and natum the compound inde thereof deleo to blot out delevi: pleo ples to fill plevi, neo to spin nevi. Mansi formatur is formed a of maneo to tarry, torqueo to wreft torfi, hareo to flick fast vuit will bave hafi. Veo fit is made vi: ut as, ferveo to be bot fervi. niveo to wink or becken, & and facum the compound inde thereof conniveo to wink with the eyes poscit requiretb nivi & nixi, cieo to trouble civi, que and vieo to bind vievi.

Ertia the third conjugation formablt will form præteritum the preterperfed tenfe, ut as manifestum is manifest hic bere. Bo fit is made bi: ut as, lambo to lick lambi: excipe exceps, scribo to write scripfi, & and nubo to be married! nupfi : antiquum the old verb cumbo to lie down dat giveth cubui. Co fit u made ci; ut as, vinco to overcome vici, parco to mandi:

bend back thou. pro v pro c locui vado to bu divid to fbu Joy, 1 termi faciu xi, u fed b go VI goto legi keth ! veth ! xi q break when cifci. will joyn 1 xi. H

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mandl : fed but scindo to cut dat giveth feidi, findo to cleave fidi, fundo to pour out fudi, que and tundo to knock tutudi, pendo to weigh pependi, tendo to bend tetendi, pedo to break wind backward pepedi: Junge joyn thou, cado to fall cecidi, cædo pro verbero to beat cecidi. Cedo pro discedere to depart five or locum dare to give place ceffi, vado to go, rado to shave, lado to hurt, ludo to play, divido to divide, trudo to thruft, claudo to fout, plaudo to clap hands for joy rodo to gnaw, ex of do the termination do semper always faciunt make fi. Go fit is made xi, ut as, jungo to joyn junxi, fed but I the letter r ante before go vult will have fi : ut as, fpargo to fprinkle sparfi, lego to read legi & and ago to do facit maketh egi, tango to touch dat giveth tetigi, pungo to prick punxi que and pipugi, frango to break dat giveth fregi; cum when pango fignat fignifieth pacisci to make a covenant vult it will have pepigi, pro jungo to joyn pegi, pro cano to fing panxi. Ho fit is made xi, ceu as, traho to draw traxi docet teacheth, & and veho to carry vexi. Lo fit is made ui, ceu as, colo 10 worship colui, excipe except pfallo to fing cum p with p, &

and fallo to feafon with fatt fine p without p, nam for utrumque both format form falli: velio to pluck up dat giveth velli quoque alfo vulfi, fallo to deceive fefelli, cello pro frango to break ceculi, que and pello to drive out pepuli. Mo fit is made ui,ceu as, vomo to vomi vomui, sed but emo to bu ,facit maketh emi, como to kemb pe tit requireth compli, promo to draw out prompsi. Adjice add thou demo to take away quod which format formeth dempfi, fumo to take fumpfi, premo to press pressi. No fit is made vi, ceu as, fino to suffer fivi, excipe except temno to contemn tempfi. fterno to frew dat giveth ftravi, fperno to despise sprevi, lino to Tmeer over levi, interdum sometimes lini & livi : quoque alfo cerno to discern crevi. Giga no to get, pono to put, cano to fing dant give genui, pofui, cecini. Po fit is madepfi, ut as scalpo to scratch scalpfi, excipe except rumpo to broak rupi, & and strepo to make a noise with hands and feet quod which format formeth strepui, crepo to give a crack quod which dat giverb crepui. Quo fit is made qui,ut as, linquo to leave liqui, demito except coq to to feet be coxi. Ro fit is made vi, ceu &

Cero proplanto to plant & and femino to fow fevi, quod which mutans changing fignificatum the fignification dat giveth me-Hus better ferui, verro to brufb vult will bave verri & verfi, uro to burn uffi, gero to bear gelli, quaro to feek quæfivl, tero to wear trivi, curro to run cucurrl. So formabit will form fivi, velut as, accerso to go to call, arcesso the same, lacesso to revile, atque and incesso to provoke one in feech : Sed but tolle except capello to take capelli, quodque which also facit maketh capestivi, atq; and facesso to go about to do faceffi; fic fo viso to go to fee visi, sed but pinso to bake habebit will bave pinfui. Sco fit is made vi, ut as, pasco to feed pavi, posco to require vult will bave poposci, disco to learn vult will formare form didici, quinisco to nod with the head quexi. To fit is made ti, ut as, verto to turn verti, sed but notetur activum fifto let this verb ad ive fifto be marked pro facio stare to make to fland, nam for dat it Liveth jureby right stiti; mitto to fend dat givetb mifi, peto to ask petii five or petivi, fterto to fnors habet bath stertui, meto to now meffui. Ab of ecto fit ss made exitut as, flecto to bend flexi, pectoto kemb pexui, habétque and it bath pexi, etlam allo necto to knit dat giveth nexui, habet it bath quoque also nexi. Vo fit is madevi : ut as, volvo to roll volvi, excipe except vivo to live vixi : ut as, nexo to knit habet bath nexul. fic fo texo to weave habebit will have texui. Cio fit is made cl, ut as, facio to do feci, quoque also jacio to cast jeci : antiquum the old verb lacio to allure or entice fexi, quoq; also specio to fee fpexi. Dio fit is made di : ut as, fodio to dig fodi. Glo gi, ceu as, fugio to fly fugi. Plo fit is made pi, ut as, capio u take cepi, excipe except cuplo to cover pivi, & and rapio to (natch, rapui, sapio to be wife Sapui, atque and Sapivi. Rio sit is made ri, ut as, parlo to bring forth young peperi. Tio ffi geminans doubling I, ut as, quatlo to shake quassi, quod the which vix fcarcely reperitur is found Denique laftly, in ulu in ufe. uo fit is made ui, ut as statuo to appoint flatui, pluo to rain format formeth pluvi, five or plui; sed but struo to build Aruxi, fluo to flow, fluxi.

Clarta the fourth conjugation dat giveth is in the second person, ivi in the preterperfect tense, ut as, scio scis to know monstrat tibis seweth sci-

vi : com to es boat fi, fa bedg Senfi item fasc to bi to le cloat mur cam rivi bave bedge farci and OI pount tum ut as. cui I frat the fy the fi woth a tur i the co cept h curro run ot atque

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vi : excipias except venio to polco to require. Compositum come dans giving veni, cambio to exchange campfi, raucio to be bearfe raufi, farcio to fuff farfi, farcio to parch farfi, fepio to bedge sepsi, sentio to perceive Senfi, fulcio so underprop fulfi, item alfo haurio to draw haufi, fascio to establish fanxi, vincio to bind vinxi, falio pro falto to leap falui, & and amicio to cloath dat giveth amicui : utemur we fhall ufe parcius feldom cambivi I have exchanged, haurivi I bave drawn, amicivi I bave cleathed, sepivi I have bedged, fanxivi I have eftablisht, farcivi I have parched, atque and falivi I have leaped.

CImplex the simple verb & and compositum the compound dat giverb idem præteritum the fame preterperfect tenfe : ut as, docui I have taught, edocui I have raught perfectly, monfrat fhewerh : Sed but fyllaba the fullable quam which fimplex the fimple verb semper geminat theth atways doubte non geminatur is not doubted composto in the compound, praterquam except his tribus in thefe three pracurro to run before, excurro to run out, repungo to prick again, atque and rite creatis in verbs rightly compounded a of do to

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the compound à of plico to fold, cum fub with this prepofition fub, vel or nomine a noun; ut as ifta thefe, supplico to befeech multiplico to multiply, gaudent rejoyce formare to form plicavi, applico to apply, complico to fold up, replico to unfold & and explico to declare ui vel in avi do make ui or avi. Quamvis although simplex the simple verb oleo to favour or frell vult will have olui, tamen neverthetels quodvis compositum every compound inde thereof formabit will form melius rather olevi; at but redolet to cast a strong fmell sequitur doth follow formam the form fimplicis of the simple verb, que and subolet to (mell a little. Omnia compofita all the compounds à of pungo to prick formabunt will form punxi, unuin one repungo to prick again vult will have pupugi, interdumq; and sometimes repunxi. Natum the compound a of do to give, quando when eft it is inflectio tertia the third conjugation : ut as, addo to add credo to believe, edo to fet forth, dedo to yield, reddo to reftore perdo to lofe, abdo to bidevel obdo to thrust against, condois build, indo to put in, trado to defive, disco to tearn, for so fant, their, prodo to betrey, vendo to

ell didi: at but unum one ab-Icondo to bide abscondi. Natum the compound à of fto stas to fland habebit will bave stiti-Ol if verba hæc fimplicia Itele simple verbs componantur be compounded mutant they change vocalem primam the first vowel præsentis of the present tense prateritique and of be preterperfect tenfe in e into e, damno to condema, lacto to give fuck, facro to dedicate, tallo to deceive, arceo to drive away, tractoro handle, fatifcor to be weary, partio to divide, carpo to crop, patro to commit, Trando to climb, spargo to sprinkle, que and pario to bring forth young, cujus whose duo nata two compounds comperit to know for certain & and reperit to find by adventure, dant give peri, fed but catera the rest perui, velut as hac thefe aperire to open, operire to cover. A of pasco to eed pavi, notentur hæc duo compôsta let these two compounds be marked habere to have pefcul, tantum only compefco to paffure together, dispesco to drive beafts from pasture : catera the reft, ut as, epalco to eat up, fervabunt will keep ulum the We simplicis of the simple verb. Ac thefe habeo to bave, lateo to lie bid, fallo to

leap, statuo to appoint, cado to fall, lædo to burt, pango to joyn dans making pegi, cano to fing, quæro to feek, cædo cecidi to beat, tango to souch, egeo to want or fand in need, teneo to hold, taceo to hold ones peace, sapio to be wise, que and rapio to fnatch, fi if componantur they be compounded, mutant they change vocalem primam the first vowel in lintoi, ut as, rapio to (natch rapui, eripio to take away by force eripui. Natum a compound à of cano to fing dat giveth prateritum the preterperfedt tenfe per ui by ui, cen as, concino to fing together in one tune dat giveth concinui. Sic even so displiceo to displease à of placeo to please, sed but hæc duo thefe two complaceo to please well cum with perplaceo to please very much, bene fervant do keep well usum the ule simplicis of the simple verb. Ista quatuor composita thele four compounds à of pango to joyn, retinent a keep a, depango plant, oppango to joyn, circumpango to faften about, atque and repango to fet. Ifta quatuor thele four compounds a of maneo manfi to tarry dant girt minui, præmineo to excel o thers, emineo to appear before cthers, cum with promineo to bank

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bang out in fight, que and immineo to bang over: at but cztera the reft fervabunt will keep formam the form fimplicis verbi of the fimple verb. Composita the compounds à of scalpo to Gratch, calco to tread upon, salto to leap or dance, mutant do change a per u a into u, exculpo to carve or ingrave, inculco often to repeat, refulto to rebound, demonstrant shew id that tibl to thee. Composita the compounds à of claudo to flut, quatio to shake, lavo to wash, rejiciunt a cast away a, à of claudo to shut docet sheweth id that, occlude to fout fast, excludo to shut out: que and à of quatio do Shake, percutio to smite, excutioto (mite out : Nathe compounds à of lavo to wash, proluo to wash much.

SI if compenas thou doft compound hac these verbs, ago to do, emo to buy, sedeo to sit, rego to rule, frango to break, and capio to take, jacio to cast, sacio to allure or entice, specio to behold, premo to pressemper always sibi mutant they change vocalem primam the sirst vowel prasentis of the present tense in into i, nunquam never præteriti of the preterperset tense: ceu es frango to

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break, refringo to break open refregi: incipio so begin incepi, a of capio to take. Sed but pauca notentur let a few be marked, namque for perago to finifo lequitur doth follow fuum fimplex bis simple, que and also satago to be bufie or to do with speed, atq; and ab of ago to do, dego to live dat giveth degi, cogo to compel coegl. Sic even fo a of rego to rule, pergo to go forward perrexi, quoque alfo lurgo to arife vult will have furrexi, media fyllaba the middle syllable præsentis of the prefent tense adempta being taken away. Facio to do variat changeth nil nothing nifi unless præposito præeunte when a prepofition goeth before : olfacio to (mell out docet teacheth id that cum with calfacio to make bot que and inficio to infect. Nata the compounds à of lego to read, re, per, prz, fub, trans, ad, przeunte going before fervant do keep vocalem the vowel præfentis of the prefent tenfe, cætera the rest mutant do change 18 in linto i; de quibus of which hæc these intelligo to underst and, diligo to love, negligo to neglett tantum only faciunt make præteritum their preterperfed tenfe lexi, omnia reliqua, al libe reft legi. Name

N Tune now diseasthou mail L learn formare so form fuplaum the supine ex præterito of the preterperfect tenfe. Bi format fibl formeth tum in the fupine, namque for fic fo bibi to drink fit & made bibitum. Ci fit s made Clum, ut as vici to overcome victum, & and ici to mite tefatur lhews that dans giving ictum, feci ro do factum, quoque also jeci to cuft jactum. Di fit & made fum, ut as, vidi to fee vifum : quadam fome genmant I double f: ut as, pandi to open paffum, fedi to fit feffum : adde add thou scidi to cut quod which dat giverb feilfum, atq; and fid! to cleave fiffium, quoq; alfo fodi to dig fossum. Hic bere etiam alfo advertas thou mayest mark quod that fyllaba prima the first Mable quam which præteritum the preserperfect tenfe. vult geminari will have doubled, non geminatur is not doubted fupinis in the supines, que and totondi to clip or shear docet reachesh id that dans giving tonfum, atque and cecidi to beat quod which maketh cælum, & and ceeidi to fall quod which dat gi-Detb calum, atque and tetendi to bend quod which maketh tenfum & tentum, tutudi to knock tunfum, atque and pepedi to fum, ut as, vifi to go to fee vibreak wind backward guod fun, tamen notwithstanding,

which format formerb peditum : adde add thou dedi to give quod which jure by right vult will. bave datum. Gi fit is made ctum, ut as legi to read lectum, pegi to forn que and pepigi to make a bargain dat giveth pactum; fregi to break fractum. quoque also tetigi to rouch tactum, egi 10 do actum, pupugi to prick punctum, fugi to flee dat giverb fingitum. Li fit u madefirm, ut as, falli ftans pro condio fale fignifying to feafon with falt falfum, pepuli to drive out dat giveth pulfum, cecull to break culfum, atque and fefelli to deceive fallum, velli to pluck up dat giverb vulfum, quoque atfo tuli to bear habet with latum. Mi, ni,pi,quithefe terms nations of the preterperfect tense funt are made tum : velut as, manifestum i manifest hic bere, emi to buy emptum, veni to come ventum, cecini à of cano to fing cantum, cepi à of caplo to take dans giving captum, a of coepio to begin coeptum, rupi a of rumpo to break ruptum, quoque also liqui to leave !!ctum. Ri fit is made fum, ut as, verri to brufb versum, excipe except peperl to bring forth young partum. Si fit w made geminato

geminato fbeing doubled; milfi to fend formabit will form miffum, excipe except fulfi to underprop fuleum, haufi to draw hauftum, farfi to patch fartum, quoque alfo farfi to ftuff fartum, uffi to burn uftum, geffi to bear geftum, torfi to weath duo two supines tortum & and indulfi to make too torium, much of one-requirit requireth indultum que and indulfum. Pfi fit is made ptum, ut as, scripfi to write scriptum, excipe except campli to exchange campfum. Ti fit is made tum namque for flatum fit is made commune common præterito to the preterpirfed tenle fteti à of sto to fand que and stiti à of fisto to make to fland: e cipe except vertito turn versum. Vi fit is made tum, ut as, flavi to blow flatum, excipe except pavi to feed paftum, lavi to wash dat givest lotum, interdum fometimes lautum atque and lavatum, potavi to drink facit maketh potum, & and interdum lometimes potatum: Sed but favi to favour fautum, cavi to beware cautum: formes thou mayeft form rite very well fatum a of fero fevi to fow, livi to damb or to meer over, que and alfo lini dat giveth litum, folvi

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vi à of volvo to rell volutum, fingultly to fob vult will have fingultum; veneo venis venivi to be fold, venum, fepelivi to bury rite by right sepultum. Quod a verb which dat giveth ui, dat giveth itum: ut as, domui to make tame domitum : excipe except quodvis verbum every verb in uo, quia becaule semper always formabit it willform iii in utum: ut as, exui to put off exutum, deme except rui a of ruo to rulh dans giving ruitum, fecui to cut vult will have fectum, necui to kill nectum. que and fricui to rub frictum, Item also miscui to mingle miflum, ac and amicui to cloath dat giverb amictum, torrui to roaft habet hath toftum, docui to reach docum, que and tenul to bold tentum, confului to give or ask counfel consultum, alui to feed altum que and alitum. Sic fo falui to leap faltum, colui to worship quoq; allo occulai to bide cultum, pinfui to bake habet baib piftum, rapuito Inatch raptum; que and feruià of fero to plant vult will bave fertun. fic quoq; fo allo texui to weave habet bath textum: Sed bus hac thefe mutant dochange ui in fum ui into fum, nam for cenfee to think censum, cellui to break a of folyo to loofe folutum, vol- habet bath cellum, meto mef.

ul to reat habet baib quoque supines captum to take, factum allo messum, item and nexul to knit nexum, fic quoque fo alfo pexui to he mb habet bath pexum, patui tolie open dat giveth paffum, carui to want caffum que and caritum. Xi fit & made tum, ut as, vinxi to bind vin-Etum : quinque five abjiciunt n caft away n; nam for finxi to feign fictum, minxi to make water mictum, quoq; alfo pinxl to paint dat giverb pictum. Arinxi to Arain Arictum, quoque also rinxi to grin vult will bave richum. Elexito bend, plexi to punish, fixi to fasten dant give xum, & and fluo to flow fluxum.

Modque compositum sufubine formatur is formed ut as simplex the simple, quamvis although non flet there be not femper always eadem syllaba the Tame Syllable utrique in them both : composita the compounds a of tunfum to knock dempta n n being saken away tulum : à of ruitum to ruft, i media dempta the middle letter i being taken aman fic is made, ratum; & and queq; alfo a of falcum to dance fultum : composta the compounds à of sero to fow dant be noted. Nam for labor to flide give fitum, quando when format it formeth latum. Hac thefe weth paffus, & and nata ejus bis

to do, jadum to caft, raptum: fnatch, murant do change a per e a into e, & and cantum to fing, partum to bring forth, Sparfum to fprinkle, carptum to crop, or pluck up, quoq; also fartum to Auff. Verbum the verb edo to eat compositum being compounded non facit maketh not estum, sed but esum, unum one compound comedo to eat up. duntaxat only formabit will form utrumque bath. Dugimo compounds à of noico to know, cognitum to know, & and agnitum to know by fome token. tantum only habentur are bad in use, catera therest dant give notum : noscitum est & jam now in nullo usu in no ufe.

TErba in or verbs ending in or admittunt take Pratei itum a preterperfed tenfe ex posteriore supino from their latter supine, a verto u being turned per us into us, & and fum vel fui consociato being joined thereunto, ut as, a of lectu lectus fum vel fui. At bat horum of thele verbs nunc fometimes est à deponens a deponent, nunc fometimes eft is commune a commune notandum te lapfus, patior to endure dat gicom-

compounds : ut at, compatior to fuffer alike compaffus, que and perpetior to suffer throughly formans forming perpeffus; fateor to grant quod which maketh faffus & and nata the compounds Inde thereof: ut as, confiteor to confess confessus, que and diffiteor to deny formans forming diffeffus : gradior to go by fleps dat giveth greffus & and nata the compounds inde thereof, ut as, digredior to turn afide digreffus. Junge add thou fatifeor to be weary fessis sum, metior to measure mensus sum, & and utor to use usus, ordior pro texo to meave dat giveth orditus, pro incepto to begin orfus, nitor to endeavour nifus vel or nixus fum, & and ulcifeor to revenge ultus : fimul alfo irafcor to be angry iratus, atq; and reor to suppose ratus sum, obliviscor to forget vult mill have oblitus firm; fruor to enjoy optat maketh fructus vel fruitus, junge add thou misereri to have pity mifertus. Tuor to fee & and tueor to defend non vult will. not bave tutus, fed but tuitus fum, quamvis although & both tutum & ant tuitum int be fuplnum the supine utrig; to them both : adde add thou locurus à of loquor to seak & and adde add thou fecutus à of fequor to

follow : experior to try facit maketh expertus, pacificor to make a bargain gaudet rejoycesb formare to form pactus fum. nanciscor roger nactus, apiscor to obtain quod which eft is verbum vetus an old verb aptus fum, unde from whence adipif. cor to get adeptus. Junge add thou queror to complain queflus, junge add thou proficifcor to go forwards profectus, expergifcor to awake experrectus fum; & and quoque allo hæc these comminiscor to devise commentus, nascor to be born natus, que and morior to die mortuus, atq; and orior to rife quod which facit maketh præteritum the preterperfect tenfe ortus.

I J Æ C thefe verbs habent bave præteritum the preverperfedt tense activæ vocis of the active voice & and passive the paffive, coeno to sup format tibi formeth coenavi & coena tus fum, juro to fwear juravi & juratus fum, que and poto to drink potavi & potus, titubo to stumble titubavi vel or titubatus. Sic fo careo to want carui & cassus fum, prandeo to di re prandi & pranfus, pateo to l ie open patui & paffus, que and pla. ceo toplease dat giveth placui & placitus. luesco se accustom fue-

vi atque and fuetus, veneo pro vendor to be fold venivi & venditus fum, nubo to be married nupfi nuptag; fum, mereor to deferve, meritus fum, vel or merul. Adde add thou libet it contenteth or tiketh libuit libitum, & and adde add thou licet st may quod which maketh licuit licitum, tadet it irketh quod which dat giveth tæduit & and pertæfum, adde add thou pudet it foamethfaciens making puduir, que and puditum, atq; and piget it irketh quod which format tibi formeth piguit, que and pigitum.

A | Eutro-paffivum a verb weuter paffive fic thm format tibi formeth prateritum bis preterperfect tenfe, gaudeo to be glad gavifus fum, fido to truft fifus, & and audeo to be bold aufus fum, fio to be mide factus, foleo to be wont folitus fum, Moereo to be fad moestus fum: fed but habetur it is accounted nomen a noun Phocz by the

Grammarian Phocas.

\ Uædam - verba certain præteritum the preterperfest cense aliunde of another. Incep- liquefio to be melted, recorder tivum a verb inceptive in fco, to remember. fans flanding pro primario [Ugiune these want præfor the primitive verh adoptat takerb præteritum the preter- senfe, vergo to bend, ambigo to

perfect tenfe ejuldem verb! of the same verb : ergo therefore tepelco to begin to be lukewarm yult will have tepui a of tepeo to be lukewarm, fervesco to begin to be bot fervia of ferveo to be bot; cerno to behold vult will bave vidi à of video to fee, quatio to shake vult will have præteritum its preterperfect tenfe concusti a of concutio to shake, que and ferio to mite percussi à of percutio to smite, meio to make water vult will have minxi a of mingo to make water, fedo to pitch or alight vult will have fedi à of fedeo to fit, tolle to lift up sustuli à of suffero to bear & and sum to be fui à of fuo to be, & and fero to bear, rice rightly tuli à of tuto so bear : fifto tantum only profor stare to stand steti à of fto to stand, que and furo to be mad infanivi à of verbo a verbejufdem fignificati of the fame fignification. Sic fo vescor to eat, medeor to beat, liquor to be melted, reminiscor in remember, poscunt require præteritum a preterperfedt tenle à of pascor to be fed, medicor to be beated

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doubt, glifco to defire greatly, fatisco to chink, polleo to be able, nideo to fhine : ad hæc to thefe are added inceptiva verbs inceptive; ut as, puerasco to hva paffives quibus whose activa affives caruere bave wanted supinis their supines; ut as, metuor to be feared, timeor to be feared: omnia meditativa all meditatives præter besides parturio to bring forth, efurio to be hungry, quæ duo wbich two fervant do keep præteritum the preterperfect tenfe.

I Ac verba thele verbs ra-To feldom aut or nunquam never retinebunt will keep Supinum their supines: lambo to lick, mico micui to Ihine, rudo to bray like an afs, scabo to clam, parco peperci to lpare, dispesco to drive beasts from paflure, posco to require, disco to learn, compesco to refrain, quinico to nod with the head, dego to live, ango to trouble, fugo to suck, lingo to lick with the tongue, ningo to fnow que and fatago to do with fpeed, or to be very buy, plallo to fing, volo to be willing, nolo to be unwilling, malo to be more willing, tremo to tremble, firideo to make a noife, strido to make a noife, flaveo to be yellow, 11-

veo to be black and blue, avet to covet, paveo to fear, conniveo to wink with the eye, fervet to be bot. Compositum a compound à of muo to nod with the begin to be a child, & and paf- bead, ut as renuo to refule, à of cado to fall, ut as incido to fall in; præter besides occido to fall down quod which facit maketh occasium, que and recido to fall back, recasum. Respuo to refuse, linquo to leave, luo to punish, metuo to fear, cluo to glifter, frigeo to be cold, calveo to be bald, & and sterto to fnort, timeo to fear. Sic fo luceo to shine & and arceo to drive away, cujus whose composita compounds habent have ercitum. Sic fa natum the compound à of gruo to cry like a crane; ut as ingruo to invide. Et and quacunque mbaisoever neutra neuters fecunda of the fecond conjugation formantur dre formed in ui; exceptis thefe being excepted, oleo to smell, doleo to grieve, placeo to pleafe, que and taceo to hold ones peace, item also pareo to obey, & and careo to want, noceo to burt. pateo to tie open, que and lateo to lie bid, & and valeo to be in bealth, caleo to be hot; namque for hac thefe gandene Supino have their supine.

General Rules for the Genders of proper names.

HE proper names, 1. Of Heathenish Gods. 2. Of men. 3. Of Rivers. 4. Of months. 5. Of winds. are of the masculine gender. II. The proper names. 1. Of Heathenish Goddesses. 2 Of Women. 3. Of

countries. 4. Of Cities. 5. Of Mands, are of the feminine gender, Except these Cities Sulmo and Agragas, which are masculines. and Argos, Tibur, Præneste, and Civies ending in um, which ere neuters: and Anxur which is both masculine and neuter.

The general Rules for common names are four.

THE Names of Trees are feminine: Except 1. Such as end in after, as oleaster, and Dumus which are masculines, and, 2. Siler, fuber, thus, robur and acer, which are neuters.

2. The names of Birds, Bessts and Fishes, are of the Epicene gender.

3. All common nouns substantives in um, and every substantive undeclined are of the neuter gender.

The special Rules for the five declensions.

La La nouns of the first declension are of the seminine gender, as Capra, capræ.

Except 1. Some attributed to men: as scriba, affecla, &c. And, 2. Some nouns in a, which come of Greek nouns in as, and es, as latrapa of fatrapas, and athleta of athletes. 2. Except dama and talpa, of the doubtful gender. 4. Nouns in a, derived from verbs, as advena from venio, agricola from colo, to which add verna, which are thought to be of the commune gender.

All nouns of the second declension in us, and r, are masculines.

L' Xcept 1. Humus, domus, alvus, colus, vannus, which are C feminines: So also some nouns in us coming of Greek nouns in os, as papyrus, antidotus, costus, diphthongus, bysfus, abyflus, crystallus, synodus, sapphirus, eremus and arctus, with some others.

2. Except these neuters, virus, pelagus; audvulgus both mascu.

line and neuter.

3. Except these of the doubtful gend r, pampinus, ficus, a dissafe, phaselus, lecythus, atomus, groffus, pharus, pharadifus. The

The gender of common nouns of the third Declenfion is known by these rules.

LL common nouns not increasing a fyllable in the genitive

cale are of the feminine gender.

Except 1. These Masculines: natalis, aqualis, lienis, orbis, callis, caulis, collis, follis, menns and ensis, fustis, funis, panis, penis, crinis and ignis, cassis fascis, torris, sentis, piscis and unguis, vermis, vectis, postis and axis: and the compounds of as a pound weight, which be like centussis.

2. Nouns in er, as pater, are majeuli nes; but linter is of the

doubtful gender.

3. Nouns in e, at mare, rete: and Greek nouns in es, de cacoethes, are neuters.

4. Thefe are of the doubtful genter, Finis, clunis, reftis, amnis,

cerbis, torquis, anguis.

5. These are of the commun egender, Sodalis, vates, extorris, patruelis, perduellis, affinis, ju renis testis, civis, canis, holtis.

A LL common nouns of the third declenfion, increasing one fit-

Virtus, virtutis: Pietas, pietatis.

E Keept these words of one syllable which are misculines, sal, sol, ren, splen, vas vadis a surety, as, mas bes, præs, glis a dor mouse, mos, flos, ros, mus, dens, mons: pons, fons, seps i serpent, gryps, rex, grex, phryx.

And nouns in n, of more syllables: as Lichen, delphin, but syren & of the teminine. Besides nouns in o, signishing a bodily substance are masculines, as leo, to which add senso, ternio and

sermo.

Likewise nouns ending in er, or and os, are masculines; ex-

mune gender.

Likewise these are masculines, Torrens, nestrens, oriens, bis dens a dung fork: and others derive of dens; and gigas, elephas, adamas, tapes, lebes, magnes: and the part of a pound: as, dodrans an ounce: so also hydrops, nycticorax, thoraxi phoenix, bombyx, are masculines.

2. E Xcept these neuters, mel, sel, lac, sar, ver, cor, as, vas vass vasis a vessel, os oris a mouth, os ossis a bone, also rus, thus, jus, crus, pus and halec.

Alfo all nouns in al and ar are neuters: as capital, laquear.

3. Except these nounc of the doubtful gender, python, scrobs, serpens, bubo, rudens, grus, perdix, lynx, limax, stirps a stump of a tree, calx the heel, dies a day; but dies in the plural number is masculine only.

4. E Keept these noun, of the commune gender, Parens, Infans, adolescens, dux, illex, bares, exlex, and the compounds of

frons; also custos, bos, fur, fus and sacerdos.

A LL common nouns of the third declension, increasing short in the genitive case, are of the masculine gender: as san-

guis, sanguinis.

I. E Xcept feminines in do and go of many (yttables. Also virgo, grando, fides, compes, teges, feges, arbor, hyems, bacchar, mulier, findon, gorgon, icon, amazon, pecus pecudis, forfex, pellex, carex, fipellex, appendix, histrix, coxendix, filix.

Alfo words in as and is, being Greek names: as lampas, iaspis.

2. Nouns fignifying things without life, and ending in a, as

problema, in n as omen, in ar as jubar, in us as onus,

in put as occiput, are neuters.

Except pecten, furtur, which are masculines. Also these nouns are neuters, cadaver, verber, iter, suber, tuber a mushroom, uber, gingiber, laser, cicer, piper, papaver, siler, siler, also marmor, æquor and ador: and pecus pecoris cattle.

3. E Xcept cardo, margo, cinis, obex, pulvis, adeps, forceps, pumex, ramex, anas, imbrex, allo culex, natrix, onyx, and bis compounds, and filex, which more usually are masculines.

1. Except these nouns of the commune gender, vigil, rugil, exul, prasul, homo, nemo, martyr, Ligur, Augur and Arcas, antistes, miles, pedes, interpres, comes, hotpes and ales, prases, princeps, auceps, eques, obses: And nouns derived of verbs: as, conjux, judex, vindex, opitex, aruspex.

All nouns of the fourth declension are of the masculine gender, Except domus, colus, ficus a fig, acus, porticus, tribus, socius,

All

surus, manus, idus, anus.

All nouns of the fifth declention are of the feminine gender, except meridies of the masculine, and dies of the doubtful gender; which in the plural number is masculine only.

The general rules of the genders of Adjectives.

No ending in the case of an Adjective, is of all the genders: as, foelix.

2. Where there be two endings, the first & masculine and fe . minine, the second neuter: as, hic & hac omnis & hoc omne.

3. Where there be three endings : as, facer, facra, facrute, the

firft & masculine, the second feminine, the third neuter.

Note that pauper, puber, degener, uber, dives, locuples, sospes, comes, superstes, are adjectives: but seldom used in the neuter gender in the nominative and the accusative cases.

Note, that some nouns in er are thus declined, hic acer, hic & hac acris & hoc acre. So allo celer, campester, pedester, &r.

Of the preterperfect Tense and Supines of Verbs.

Verbs of the first Conjugation have o, as, avi, as no, nas, navi.

Except Lavo lavi, juvo juvi, nexo nexui, seco secui, neco necui, mico micui, plico plicui, frico fricui, domo demui, tono tonui, sono sonui, crepo crepui, veto vetui,
cubo cubui, do dedi, sto steti.

Verbs of the second conjugation have eo, es, ui, as, doceo, doces, docui.

Except I Jubeo justi, sorbeo sorpsi and sorbui, mulceo multi, luceo luzi, sedeo sedi, video di, prandeo prandi, strideo itridi, rideo risi, ardeo arti, maneo manti, torqueo torsi, hereo hæsi, cieo civi, vico vievi.

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Except \$3. Posco poposei, disco, didici, quinisco quext.

Po into pli, as scalpo scalpsi.

Except & Rumpo rupi, strepo strepui, crepo crepui.

Quo into qui, except coquo coxi.

So into sivi.

So into fivi.

Facesso facessi, capesso capessivi and capessi, vilo vis, pinfo pinfui.

To into ti.

Except Sifto to make to fland fliti, mitto mifi, peto petivi and petii, sterto stertui, meto messui.

Gio imo gi. Pio into pi.

Capio cepi, cupio cupivi, rapio rapui, sapio sapui

Rio into ri. Tio into ffi.

Verbs of the fourth Conjugation io into ivi.

C Venio veni, cambio campli, rancio raufi, farcio farfi, farcio farfi, sepio sepfi, fentio senfi, fulcio fulfi. haurio haufi, fancio fanxi, vincio vinxi, falio falui, amicio, amicui.

Of the Preterperfect Tenle of Compound Verbs.

"He compound verb bath the same preterperfect tense that the fimple bath : as, doceo docui, edoceo edocui.

1. Except the compounds double not a fillable in the preterperfedt tenfe, as refelli, recurri. Except præcucurri, excucurri, repupugi.

And compounds of disco. Sto, posco, and do of the first Con-

sugation.

2. Plico compounded with sub or a noun makes plicavi. And applico, complico, replico and explico, have ni or avi.

3. The compounds of oleo have olevi, us aboleo, abolevi

But redoleo and suboleo bave redolui, subolui.

4. The compounds of pungo have punxi, only repungo bath re-

punxi and repupugi.

5. The compounds of do which are of the third conjugation bave di as addo addidi, credo credidi i fo edo, dedo, reddo, &c. except abscondo abscondi.

Note also that damno, lacto, facro, fallo, arceo, tracto, fatilicor, partio, carpo, patro, scando, spargo, pario, change (a)

into (e) in all their tenfes.

so do compesco and dispesco of pasco, and have pescui; comperio and reperio have comperi and reperi; all other compounds of

pario bave perui, and all thole of the fourth conjugation.

Note that habeo, lateo, salio, statuo, cado, lædo, pango pegi, cano, quæro, cædo to beat or eut, tango, egeo, teneo, taceo, sapio, rapio, and placeo compounded, change the first wowel into (i) in all tenses.

Except Posthabeo, complaceo, perplaceo, depango, oppango,

circumpango, repango.

Præmineo, emineo, promineo, immineo, compounds of manco

The compounds of scalpo, calco, salto, change (a) into (u:) as, exculpo, inculco, resulto.

The compounds of claudo, quatio, lavo, saft away (a); as,

exclude, excutio, diluo.

Note that ago, emo, sedeo, rego, frango, capio, jacio, lacio, specio, premo, change the first vowel in the present tense, and venses derived thence into (i) as, frango, refringo.

Except coemo, supersedeo, perago, satago, circumago.

Also dego degi, and cogo coegi. Also pergo perrexi and urgo surrexi, which lose the middle syllable.

Facio compounded with a preposition changes the first wowel into

(i); as, inficio.

Lego compounded with re. per, præ, sub, trans, ad, changes noshing: bis other compounds change the first vowel into (i) as, intelligo diligo, negligo, which also make lexi in the preserpersect

The forming of the Supine of the Simple Verb.

The Supine of the Simple Verb is formed of the Preterperfect Tenfe thus:

Bi, mi, ni, pi, qui, ti, vi, are changed into tum: ds,

Emi, emptum.

Veni ventum, cecini cantum.

Coepi coeptum of coepio, cepi captum of capio, rapi ra-

Liqui lictum, in the Compounds.

Steti and fliti ftatum, exceps verti verfum.

Flavi flatum, except pavi paffum, lavi lotum, lautum, lavatum, potavi potum and potatum, favi fautum, cavi cautum, fero fevi fatum, livi and lini make litum, folvi folutum, volvi volutum, fingultivi fingultum, veneo venivi venum, sepelivi sepultum,

Ci, gi, xi are changed into ctum. Vici victum, feci factum, and jeci jactum.

Legi lectum, pegi and pepigi pactum, fregi fractum, tetigi tactum, pupugi punctum, fugi fugitum.

Vinxi vinctum. Thefe five finxi, minxi, pinxi, frinxi, rinxi,

tofe n; and flexi, plexi, fixi, fluxi bave (xum.)

Di, li, ri, fi are changed into fum.

1. Vidi visum, except pandi paffum, fedi fessum, scidi feif-Tum, fidi fiffum, fodi foffum.

2. Salli falfum, pepuli pullum, ceculi culfum, fefelli fal.

fum, velli vulfum, but tuli latum.

3. Verri versum, except peperi partum.

4. Vifi vilum, mili miffum, except fulft fultum, hauf hauftum, farft fartum, farft fartum, ufti uftum, geffi geftum, torf tortum and torium, indulfi indulfum and indultum.

Here note that the fyllable doubted in the preserperfest tenfe is not doubled in the Supines : as, totondi tonfum. Alfo that cacidi bath cælum, cecidi calum, tetendi tenlum and tentum, tutudi tunium, pepedi peditum, dedi datum.

Pfi & changed into (ptum.) at fcripfi fcriptum, except campli

campfum.

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Uli is changed into itum, as,

Domui domicum, except Verbs in iio iii, which have utum :

as, exui exutum, but ruo rui ruitum.

1. Except fecui fectum, necui nectum, fricu ifridum, miscul miftum, amicui amidum, torrui toftum, docui dodum, tenul testum, confuluiconfultum, alui altum and alitum falui fale t im, colni cultum, occului occultum, pinsui piftum, rapui ra-

2. Except censui censum, cellui celsum, messui messum, patui passum, carui cassum and caristum, nexui nexum, pexui pexum.

Of the Supines of Compound Verbs.

HE compound Verb hath the same Supine which the simple Verb hath : as, docul dollum, edocul edocum.

Except 1. That tunium is made tulum in the compound, and ruitum made rutum, faltum made sultum, and saturn of sero made situm.

2. Except captum, factum, jactum, raptum, cantum, partum, sparfum, carptum, fartum, which change (a) into (e).

3. Except the compounds of edo which have elum only, but

comedo bath comefum and comeftum.

4. Except cognosco which makes cognitum, and agnosco agnitum.

Of Verbs In or.

TErbs in or form their Preterperfed Tense of the latter Su-

pine : as of lettu is made lectus fum vel fui.

Note these Verbs following, labor lapsus, patior passus, compatior compassus, perpetior perpessus, fateor fassus, confiteor confessus, districtor districtions, gradior gressus, digredior digressus, fatiscor fessus, metior mensus, utor usus, ordior to weave orditus, to begin orsus, nitor nisus or nixus. 2. Ulciscor ultus, irascor iratus, reor ratus, obliviscor oblitus, fruor fructus or fruitus, misereor misertus, tuor and tueor tuitus, loquor locutus, sequor secutus, experior expertus, paciscor pactus, nanciscor nactus, adipiscor adeptus of apiscor aptus, queror questus, proficiscor profectus, expersifcor experrectus, comminiscor commentus, nascor natus, morior moreris mortuus, orior oreris & oriris ortus.

Of Verbs Irregular.

Tote that these Verbs bave a Preterpersed Tense of the Adive

Voice, and another of the Paffive Voice.

1. Coeno coenavi and coenatus sum, juro juravi and juratus sum, poto potavi and potus sum, titubo titubavi and titubatus um, careo carui and cassus sum, prandeo prandi and pransus

fum,

fum, pateo patui and passus sum, placeo placui and placitus sum, suesco suevi and suetus sum, veneo venivi and venditus sum, 2. Some Impersonals, libet libuit and libitum est, licet licuit and licitum est, tadet taduit and pertasum est, pudet puduit and puditum est, piget piguit and pigitum est.

Oue these neuter-passives, gaudeo gavisus sum, fido fist sum, audeo ausus sum, soleo solitus, moereo moestus.

Ote that Verbs in (sco) put for their primitives, borrows their Preterperfect Tense of their Primitives: as, tepesco

bath tepul of tepen, fervesco bath fervi of ferveo.

Also cerno borrows vidi of video, quatio concusti of concutio, ferio percusti of percutio, meio minxi of mingo, sido sedi of sedeo, tollo sustuli of sustero, sum sui of suo, fero tuli of tulo, sisto to stand steti of sto, suro infanivi of infanio, vescor pastus sum of pascor, medeor medicatus sum of medicor, liquor liquesactus sum of liquesio, reminiscor recordatus sum of recordor.

Tote that thefe Verbs want the Preterperfest Tenfe.

1. Vergo, ambigo, glisco, fatisco, polleo, nideo;

2. Verbs Inceptives in Ico, as puerasco.

3. Verbs Paffives whose Actives want their supines.

4. Verbs in urio, except parturio, esurio, midurio, is, ivi, and ii, scripturio, is, ivi.

Tote that thefe Verbs want their Subines.

Lambo, mico micui, rudo, scabo, parco peperci, dil pesco, posco, disco, compesco, quinisco, dego, ango, sugo, lingo, ningo, satago, psallo, volo, nolo, malo, tremo, strideo, strideo, strideo, siveo, aveo, paveo, conniveo, ferveo, respublinquo, the simple Verb luo, metuo, cluo, frigeo, calveo, sterto timeo, suceo and arceo; but the compounds of arceo bave ercitum.

2. The compound of nuo, gruo and cado, except occido oc-

casum, recido recasum.

3. Verbs neuters of the second conjugation whose Preterpersell Tense ends in iii; as, nigreo nigrui, except oleo, doleo, placeo, taceo, pareo, noceo, pateo, lateo, valeo, caleo, which have their Supines.

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Verbum

Erhum personale a werb personal cohæret agreetb cum nominativo with

nominativo with bis mominative cale numero in number & and persona person ; ut as, Via the way ad bonos mores so good manners eft & nunquam never fera late. Forguna fortune eft is nunquam wever perpetud always bona good. Nominativus the nomisative cafe prima vel fecunda persona of the first or second perfon rariffime exprimitur is very feldom expressed, nifi except discretionis causa for difference fake: ut as. Vos ye damnaftis bave condemned quali as though dicat be should say nemo none præterea befides; aut or emphasis gratia for the better expressing the thing to be spoken; nt as, Tu even thou es art paeronus our patron, tu even thou es ere pater our father, tu fi deferis if thou for ske us, perimus eve are utterly undone : quafi es though dicat be should lay precipue especially & and præ liis before orbers, tu even thou es are patronus our petron. Tu even ibou es is Ibalt be mihi to medoninuso mafter, tu even thouvira busband, tueventou frater a brother. In verbis in verbs quorum fignificatio whole fignification tantum only pertinet belongeth ad homines to men, nominativus the nominative case tertix persona of the shird person sæpe oftentimes subauditur is underftood : ut as, eft be is, fertur it is reported, dicunt they report, ferunt they report alunt they fay, prædicant they tell it abroad, clamitant they ery it abroad, & and in fimilibus in fuch like: ut as. Fertur be is reported defignaffe to have committed atrocia flagitia beinous offences. Que and ferunt they report poenituisse that it bath repented te : bee ira tuæ of thine anger. Vox calualis a calual word non eft is not semper always nominativus the nominative case verbo to the verb, sed but aliquando some, times verbum infinitum a verb of the infinitive mood: ut as, Mentiri to tye non est is not meum my property. Aliquando fometimes bratio a fentence : ut as, Adde add thou quod that didiciffe to have learned ingenuas artes she liberal sciences fideliter faithfully emollit mollifier b mores mens manne nec finit and sufferest them not effe to be feros

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feros brutifh, Aliquando fometimes adverbium an adverb cum genitivo with a genitive cale: ut as, Partim virorum part of the men ceciderunt were flain in bello in the war, partim figuorum part of the enfigns funt combusta were burned. Verba verbs infiniti modi of the infinitive mood statuunt fet ante le before themselves accusativum an acculative cafe pro nominativo for a nominative : ut as, Gaudeo I am glad te redille that thou are returned lucolumem fafe. Volo I will te agere that thou play fabulam a comedy. Hic modus this mood potest may relolvi be refolved per quod & ut by quod and ut, ad hunc modum after this manner t ut as, Gaudeo I am glad quod shas tu rediifti thou art returned incolumis fafe. Volo I will ut that tu agas thou play fabulam a comedy. Verbum a verb politum put Inter duos nominativos between two nominative cales diversorum numerorum of divers numbers-potest may convenire agree cum alterutro with either of them : ut as, Iræ the falling out amantium of tovers eft is redintegratio the renewing amoris of love. Quid enim for what nifi but vota prayers supersunt remain? Percuf-

fit he Aruck pectora ber breaft. quoque alfo pectus ber breaft robors funt was made Oak. Hic bere nihil nothing nifi but carmina verles defunt are manting. Impersonalia impersonals non habent bave not nominativum a nominative cafe præcedentem going before them: ut as, Tædet me I am weary vitæ of life. Pertæfim eft I am wears conjugil of wedlock; de quibus whereof fuo loco i will treat in their place. Nomen a noun multitudinis of multitude fingulare finentar quandoque fometimes jungitur is joyned verbo plurali to a verb plural : ut as, pars part abiere are gone. Uterque both deluduntur are mocked dolis with deceit.

Djectivum the adjective conferrit agreeth cum Substantivo with the Substantive genere in gender, numero number & and cafucafe: ut as. Rara avis a rare bird in terris in the earth que and simillima most like nigro cygno a black (wan. Ad eundem modum after the fame Lanner participia participles & and pronomina pronuns adne-Cuntur are joyned substantivis to Substantives : ut as Donec fo long as fueris shou thats be toelix in prosperity numerabis those bali number multos amicosmomy friends; nullus amicus no pes to loft riches. Pettora mea not felt hoc vulnus this wound primum now the first time. tuli I have fuffered graviora moregrievous things. Aliquando sometimes oratio a sentence Supplet doth Supply 10cum the place substantivi of the Substantive: ut as, Audito when it was beard Regem Proficifci that the King went Doroberniam to Canterbury.

D Elativum the Relative concordat agreeth cum Antecedente with the Antecedent genere in gender, numero number & and persona person: ut as, Quis who eft is vir bonus a good man? Qui be that fervat keepeth confulta the fatutes patrum of his forefathers qui be that keepeth leges their laws juraque and ordinances . Nec folum and not only unica vox one word alone, fed etiam but also interdum sometimes oratio a sentence ponitur is put pro antecedente for the aniecedent : ut as, Veni I came ntempore in feason ad eam to ber, quod which eft is primum the chiefeft omnium rerum of allthings. Relativum

inter duo antecedentla befriend ibit will go ad amissas of tween two antecedents diverso. rum generum of divers genmy breafts non feuferunt have ders, nunc fometimes convenit agreeth cum priore with the former: ut as, Senatus the Senate peragebat kept affid uam. fationem their daily meeting eo loci at that place qui which hodie at this time quoque also appellatur is call'd Senaculum the Senate-house. Non procul not far off ab eo flumine from that river quod which vocant they call Saliam Salia. Stella the Star Jovis of fupiter quæ which dicitur is called Phaeton, fertur is carried propius à terra not far from the earth. Nunc sometimes cum posteriore with the latter: ut as Homines men tuentur do defend illum globum that round thing quæ which dicitur is called terra the earth. Eft there is locus'a place in carcere in the prilon quod which appellatur is called Tullianum a dungeon. In coitu lunæ in the conjuntion of the Sun and Moon gued which vocant they call interlunium the space besween she old Moon and the new. Aliquando sometimes relativum a relative, aliquando sometimes & also Noa Relisive collocatum placed men Adjectivum & noun adje-8100

clive respondet hath relation wanting ab officio from that primitivo to the primitive good turn quod which mora quod which subintelligitur is lingring tardat delayeth. Cuunderstood in possessivo in the polleffive: ut as, Onnes all men dicere did lav omnia bona all good things & and laudare did praise fortunas meas my good bat, qui who haberem bad filium a fon præditum endued tali ingenio with lo good a nuure. Vidisti thou bast seen nostros ocellos our eres flentis of me weeping. Quoties as often as nullus nominativis no nominative safe interferitur is put inter. relativum between the relative & and verbum the verb, relativum the relative erit shall be nominativus the nominative safe verbo to the verb: ut as. Foelix happy is he qui which potuit could vifere go to fee fontem lucidu the clear fountain boni of goodness. At but fi if nominativus the nominative case interponatur be put between relativo the relative & and verbothe verbrelativum the relative regitur is governed a verbo of the verb, aut or ab alia dictione of another word quæ which locatur is placed cum verbo with the verbin oratione in the fextence : ut as, Gratia thanks abelt is

jus numen whose deity adoro I worthip. Quorum whereof ego habeo I have optimum the beft. Cui to whom non vidi I bave not feen similem the like. Ono whereof judicavi I have thought te thee dignum worthy. Ouro than whom nemonone scribit writeth melius better. Quem videndo in feeing of whom obstupuit he was amaz'd. Lego I read Virgilia um Virgil, præ quo in comparison of whom cæteri Pocta the other Poets fordent are of very [mall account.

Hum when duo fubftan-, tiva two Substantives diverse fignificationis of diverse significations sic concurrunt do fo come together ut that posterius the latter quodammodo after a fort videatur may feem postideri to be poffefled a priore of the former, tum then posterius the latter ponla tur is put in genitivo in the genitive cafe: ut as, Amor thet ove numini of money crefcit increasetb quantum as much asi pla pecunia the maney it felf cretcit increaterb. Rex the King pater is father patriz of the countrey. Armathe

eveapons Achillis of Achilles. Cultor a tiller agri of the round. Proinde further hic genitivus this genitive cafe fepiffime very often mutatur is changed in adjectivum poffeffivum into an adjedive poffe five: ut as Domus she boufe patris of my father, parerna domus my father's boufe. Filius the for heri of my mafter, herilis filius my mafter's fon. Eft there is a time etiam elfo ubi when vertitur is es turned in dativum into a dative cafe: ut as, Eft be is pater & father urbi to the City que and maritus & busband urbi to the city. Herus a mafter tibi to thee, pater a faiber mihi to me. Ex-Cipiuntur nouns are excepted que which connectuntur are put together in eodem calu in the same cale per appositionem by apposition: ut as, Opes riches Irritaments the all urements maforum of evils effodiuntur are digged out of the carth. Arcent they drive away a præfepibus from their bives [:05 the drones ignavum pecus being a fluggifb cattle. Adjectivum an adjective

cafe : ut as, Paululum pecunta a little money. Hoc nocte this night. Non videmus we fee not id manticæ that wallet quod which eft is in tergo on the back. Quantum nummorum fo much money as quifq; every one fervat keepeth in arca fua in his cheft, habet be bas & tantum fidel even fo much credit. Interdum fometimes genitivus the genitive case ponitur is put tantum alone, pempe that is priore Substantivo the former fubstantive subaudito being underflood per Eclipfin dy Estipfis : ut as In locutionibus in speeches hujusmodi of this kind: Ubl fo foon as veneris thou fall come ad Dianæ to Diana's Temple ito go thou ad dextram on the right band : Ventum erat be came ad Veftæ to l'efta's Temple: Utrobique in both places fubauditur shere is understood Templum a Temple. Andromache Hectoris the wife of Hedor, uxor a wife fubauditur is underftood. Deiphobe Glauch the daughter of Gtaueus, filia a daughter fubauditur is understood. Video 1 positum put in neutro genere fee Byrrhiam Byrrhia, hujus this in the neuter gender absolute ab- man's fervant, subaudi underfolutely hocest that is abiq; sub- fand thou fervum a fervant. Rantivo without a substantive, Laus the praife & and vieu perlaliquando sometimes postulat um the dispraise rei of a thing mquiret genitivum a genitive effereur is ufedvariis modis di-Wer!

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vers ways at but frequentius more commonly in ablativo in the ablative case vel or genitivo the genitive cafe : ut as, Vir a man nulla fide of no credit. Puer a boy ingenui vultus of a comely countenance, que and ingenui pudoris bonest bashfulness. Opus need & and usus need exigunt require ablativum an ablative cafe s ut as, Opus est nobis we have need of authoritate tua thy authority. Non accepit be received not pecuniam money qua subereof fibi nihil effet ufus be bad no need, ab ils of them quibus who sciret be knew usul effe bad use for it. Quandoque autem but sometimes opus videtur feemeth poni to be put adjective adjectively pro for necessarius necessary que and con-Arultur it is confirmed varie diverfly : ut as, Dux a Captain & and author a guide opus est is necessary nobis for us. Dicis thou Sayest nummos movey opus effe to be necessary mihi for me ad apparatum for the preparation triumphi of the triumph. Para provide alia other things quæ which funt are opus necestary. Intelligo I understand ex tuis literis by your letters operam that the labour Sulpitii of Sulfor shee.

Diectiva adjedives qua which fignificant fenifis defiderif defire, notitiam know . ledge, memoriam remembrance. atque and contraria things con trary iis to them genitivum adsciscunt govern a genitive cafe: ut as, Natura the nature hominum of men eft is avida defirom novitatis of news. Mens a mind præfcia foreknowing futuri that which is to come. Efto be those memor mindful brevis avi of thy foort age. Illicis show enticest In fraudem into deceit, eductos young men brought up libere bonefly, imperitos rerum void of exterience. Non fum I am not dubins doubtful animi of mind, fed but devius [werving from æqui right. Rudis ignorant Græcarum literarum of the Greek tongue. Adjectiva adje-Hives in ax "'Thalia derived of verbs etiam tekewise teruntut In genitivum govern a genitive cafe: ut as, Audax adventurom ingenii of nature. Tempus time edax a confumer rerum of things Virtus virtue eft is fugax an 4bandoner vitiorum of vices. Sagax quick in fpying utilium profitable things. Tenax ftiff in propositi bis purpose. Tam as well tenax a keeper heti of a lye pitius non fuisse bath not been que and pravi that which is multum opus vers necessary tib inquests, quam as nnncia a teller

veri of the truth. Petax an asker pecuniarum of money. Pratereà befides ingens turba a very great multitude adjectivorum of adje-Hives obstricta bound nullis certis regulis to no certain rules postulat requireth cafum patrium a genitive cafe : quorum farraginem fatis quidemamplam a fufficient com-Vany whereof Linacrus Linacre & and Defpauterius Despanter congesserunt have gathered togeiber, tu verò but ibou leclione crebra by often realing reddes shalt make ea them admodum familiaria very familiar tibi to thee. Nomina partitiva nouns partitives aut "polita put partitive partirively, Interrogativa quædam ertain interrogatives & and erta numeralia fome nouns of number gaudent genitivo govern a genitive cale, à quo of whom & alfa mutuantur they borrow genus their gender: ut as, Quanquam although Marce fili fin Mark oportet it beboveth te thee jam audientem biving already heard Cratippum Gratippus annum a year idque and that Athenis at Athens, abundare to abound præceptis with precepts que and institutis instructions Philosophia of Philosophy, Secundus fecond nulliso none pi-

propter fummam anthoritatem for the very great authority & both dafforis of the Mifter & and urbis the City, quorum whereof after the one rotelt can augere fore te thee scientia with knowledge altera the other exemplis with examples. Accipe take utrum horum whether of thes two mayis thou hadit rather. Quilquis wholeever Deorum of the Gods ille fuit be was. An what est quifquam hominum is any man æque miler fuch a wreich ut as ego 1? Nemo nane Divim of the Gods auderet durst promittere promise. Tres three fratrum of the brothers. Quatuor four judicum of the Fudges. Nondum constat it is not yet agreed upon quis who tuerit was octavus the eighth Sapientum of the Wife Men. Romulus thit was rrimus the fift Regum Romanorum of the Romin Kings. Tamen yes in alio fenfu in another len e exigunt they equireablativum an ablative cafe cum præpofitione with a presistion; ut as, Primus the first ab Hercu le from Hercules. Tertuis the third ab Anea from Eneas. In alio verò fentu bat in another fenfe dativum a dative: ut as,

eta te

autem but they are ufed & alfo theft an or homicidil murther? cum his prepolitionibus with Utrog; of both. Denique laftly thefe prep fitins, è, de, ex, inter, ante; ut as, Alter the one è vobis of you est is Deus swer per possessiva by these posa God. Solus he alone de superis of the Gods above. Primus the chiefest inter omnes amongst all. Laocoon ardens chafing decurrit ran down fumma ab arce from the top of the tower, primus being the first ibi there ante (mn :s before all, magna comitante caterva a great troop accompanying bim. Interrogativum the question & and redditivum the redditive ejus thereof erunt fhallbe ejufdem cafus of the fame cafe & and temporistenfe; ut as, Quarum rerum of what things eft is there nulla fatietas no fulnes? Divitiarum of riches. Quid rerum what bufinefs nunc gerithr is now a doing in Anglia in England? Consulitur they do confult de Religione of Religion. Hæc regula this rule fallit faileth quoties as often as interrogatio the question fit is made per by cujus, a, um : ut

te

etate in godlinels. Ufurpantur what do you accufe farti of fallit it faileth cum when respondendum eft we muft anfeffives, Mens, tuus, firus, &c. ut as, Cujus whose est is hic codex this book? Meus mine. Comparativa nouns comparatives accepta being taken partitive partitively exigunt require genitivum a genitive cafe, unde from whence & alfo fortiuntur they have genus their gender. Comparativum autem but the comparative refertur is referred ad duo to two, fuperlativum the superlative ad plura to more: ut as. Dextra the right handelt is fortior the stronger manuum of the bands. Medius the middie eft is longifimus the longeft Digitorum of the fingers. Accipiuntur autem but the are taken partitive partitively cum when exponuntur they are expounded per by e, ex of or from, aut or inter among: ut as, Virgilius Virgil doctiffimus the most learned Poeta. as, Cujum pecus whose cattle? rum of the Poets: id est, that Laniorum the Butchers. Aut is, ex Poetis of the Poets, vel or elfe per dictionem by a word or inter Poetas among the Povaria fyntaxeos of divers cen- ets. Comparativa compara Grudions : ut as, Accufaine tives cum when exponuntur they

they are expounded per by buam der ablativum adfeifcuar boben an ablative cafe : ut af, Argentum filver eft is vilius more bafe auro than Gold, aurum gold virtutibus then versues, id eft that is, quim then aurum gold, quam then virtutes versues. Adfeifcunt & alterum ablativum the alfo & vern another sblative cale qui which fignificat fignifiethmenfuram the meafure excellus of exceeding ; ut as, Quanto by bow much es thou art doctior better learned, tanto by fo much geras to behave thy felf lubmiffius more lowly. Tanto by fo much, quanto by pow much, malto by much, longe by far, ztate by age, natu by birth, apponuntur are put utrique gradui so both degrees ; ut s, Tanto by fo much tu thou ert pesimus poeta the word poes omnium of all, quanto by bow much tu thou art optimus patronus the best patron omnium of ail. Nocturna lucubrationes night-fludies habentur are accounted longe periculofiffimz exceeding dangerous. Es bon art longe pericion far smore skilful exteris than the reft, fed tamen but yet non multo mellor not much better. Omne vitium every vice animi

of the mind hahet hath in se in it self crimen a fault, tanto by fo much conspectius the more apparent, quanto by how much hahetur be is accounted maint greater quim bleb piccat offendeth. Major the greater & and maximus the greatest attac by age: Major the greatest and maximus the greatest naturby birth.

A Dielliva adjellives quibus n berein fignificatur & fignified commodum profit, incommodum difprofit, fimilitudo likenefs, diffimilitudo unlikenels, voluptas pleasure, submissio submitting art or relatio belonging ad aliquid to someshing in dativum transeunt govern a dative cafe : ut as, O fis O be thou, bonus good que and fœlix favourable this to thy friends. Turba the troublesome rous gravis being grievous paci to peace, que and inimica an enemy placidæ quieti to pleafing reft. Poeta a Poet eft is finicimus of very great affinity with Oratori an Orator. Color the colour qui which erat mas a'bus white nunc now eft is contrarius contrary albo to wbite. Jucundus pleasant amicisto bie friends. Supplex lowly omnibus to 44. Si if facis thou caufest utthat lie be may be do. the ground. Huc bither refernn- Appetitus the defire conjunflantives composite compound- di causi for procreation fake the Queen ber felf fidiffima accufativo to an accufatio

Idoneus fit patrie for the count nis free Setviunt do ferve vafitrey, utilis profitable agro for is cafibus divers cafes : ut as, tur are referred fubftantiva fub. Rionis of copulation procreamed ex prapolitime of the pre- elt is commune a common polition con : ut at, contuber thing animantium omaium nalis a chamber-fellow, com- to all living creatures. Mors milito a fellow-fouldier, con- dea b communis is common Pervus a fellow fervant, cog- omnibus to all men. Hoc this natus a himman, &c. Que- thing eft is commune common dam some ex his of these que thini tecum to me and thee which fignificant fignify fimi Non aliena not unmeet for litudinem likenels etiam alfo contiliis the purpole. Alienns genitivo gaudent govern a far from ambitioni ambition. genisive cale: ut as. Quem Non alienus not effranged à meruis be whom thou fearest Audiis from the fudies Scacrat was par like hujus this vole of Scavola. Dabitur it man. Patres fathers cenfent shall be granted vobis to von think it effe to be æquum a effe to be immunibus free meet thing nos that we jam- from hujus mali this evil. Jam even lately à pueris from Capricus the wild Fig-tree children nafci fould become eft is immunis free from omillico by and by fones old men, nibus all, Sumus we are imneque effe and cor be affines munes clear ab illis malia partakers illicum rerum of from their evils. Natus born. thole things quas which adole- commodus profitable, incom-Scentia youth fert bringesh. Es modus unprifisable, utilis thou art fimilis live domini pr finble, inutilis unorofitables thy mafter. Mens a Mind con- vehemens earneft, aprus fit, Scia knowing rolli the right, interdum Sometimes etiam Præterea further Regina ipla alfo adjunguntur ere jorned sui most true to thee occidit cafe cum præpolitione with a is dead dextra fua by her own preposition : ut at, Natusborn right hand, Communis com- ad gioriam to glory. Verbawon, alienus frange, immu- li "hals in bilis accepta Sakes also participia participles, seu A Djectiva adjestives qua potius or rather participlalia ad copiam to plenty, egesta-participials in dus, dativo témve or want, gaudent readjecto gaudent will have a joice interdum sometimes abdative case after them s ut as, lativo with an ablative case, & O Jull, O Julim, memorande mihi worthy to be remembered of me post nullos sodales after none of my sellows. Lucus mus very sull of & both melle the wood erat was penetrabilis to be pierced through nulli rich agris in lands, dives rich aftro with no star.

A Enfura the measure ma-LVI gnitudinis of greatness Subjicitur is put after adjectivis adjectives in accusativo in the accufative cafe: ut as, Gnomon the pin of a dial septem pedes longus feven foot long reddit maketh umbram the wadow quatuor pedes longam four foot long non amplius no more. Et and interdum fometimes in ablativo in the ablative cafe: ut as, Fons a well latus broad pedibus tribus bree foot, altus deep triginta birty. Et and interdum fomemes etiam also genitivo in be genitive: ut as, Facito make thou areas the floors latas broad pedum denûm ten foot a piece, longas long pedum quinquagenum fifty foot a piece. In morem after the manner borti of a garden

A Djectiva adjettives qua Mbich pertinent belong lativo with an ablative cafe, & and interdum fomesimes genitivo with a genitive: ut as, Amor love eft is foecundiffimus very full of & both melle boney & and felle gall. Dives rich agris in lands, dives rich politis in foenore nummis in Money put to ufury. At but minores the leffer bees feste wearied referunt le do return bome multa noche late in the night, crura their shanks plena full thymo with thyme. Quæ regio what country in terris in the earth non plena is not full nostri laboris of our labour? Dives rich equam in horfes, dives rich pictal veftis in embroidered garments & and auri gold. O animæ O fouls curvæ wholly bent in terras towards the earth & and inanes without coelestium beavenly things h Expers void of fraudis deceit. Beatus rich gratia in good will. Nomina nouns diversitatis of diverfity subjiciunt sibi do take after them ablativum an ablative case cum præpositione with a preposition : ut 4s, Alter diverse ab illo from bim Alin

malan.

A CHANGE WATER

quam fometimes etiam alfo rendi cafum adjectum volun Diverfum diverfe huje to this. Adjectiva Adjectives regunt govern ablativum an ablative cafe fignificantem fignifying causam the cause : ut as, Pallidus pale ira with anger. Incurvus crooked fenectute with old age. Brachia arms livida black and blue armis with armour. Trepidus trembling morte futura for death to come. Forma the form vel or modus the manner rei of a thing adjicitur is added nominibus to nouns tum beth fub-Rancivis Substantives, tuin and allo adjectivis aljedives In ablativo in the ablative cafe: ut as, Facies a face pallida pale mirls modis after a wonder ful manner. Grammaticus 4 Grammarian nomine in name, barbarus barbarous re in deed. Sum I am tibi to the parens a father natura by nature, præceptor a master confilis by counsels. Calar, Trojanus a Trojan origine by descent. Dives rich the in hope, pauper poor re in deed. Syrus a Syrian natione by bis country. Digeus wortby, indignus unwor-

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Alfud diverseab hoc from this thy, prædicus endued, captus thing. Diversus different ab taken, contentus content, existo from this man, Nonnun- torris a banished man, aufedativum a dative cafe : ut as, will bave an ablative cafe after them : ut as, Esthou art dignus morthy of odio batred Qui who haberem bad fillum a fon præditum endued tal ingenio with fo good a nature Atite and talpe the moles capti oculisbeing blind, fodere have digged cubilia their nells. Abi eo thy way contentus conten forte tuå with thy flate. Nonnulla some horum of these interdum fometimes vendicant slaim genitivum a genitive sale : nt as, Eft there is militia altera anot'er warfare digna befeaming operistuithy labour. Deli endam I will come down hand unquam indignus in no wife unwortly of magnorum avorum my noble progenitors.

A El of me, tui of thee, ful LVI of kim, nostri of us, veftri of you genitivi the genz tive cases primitivorum of primitives ponuntur are put cum when passio suffering fignificatur is fignified : ut as Langue be languilbeth desiderio for defire tui of thee. Parfque and part tui of thee latitat lieth bid claufa being shut up corpore meo in my body. I mago the I-

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mage

thefe genitives noftrum of us & and veftrum of you fequuncur do follow diftributiva di-Aributives, partitiva partitives, comparativa comparatives & and furerlativa superlatives: ut as, Unufquifq;every one veftrum of you. Nemo mone noftrûm of as. Ne fit les 11 not be mirum a wonder cui vestrûm to any of you. Major the greater veftrum of you. Maximus natu the eldeft nofirtim of as. Hac poffestiva thefe pollefives meus, cuus, fuus, nofter & vefter recipiunt take post se after them hos genitivos thefe genitive cafes, phius of bim, folius of one alone, unius of one, duorum of Fwo, trium of three, &c. omnium of all, plurium of many, paucorum of few, cujufque of the genitive cases participio-Bum of nericiples quarbich

mage nofiri of us. Mens mine, referuntur are referred ad getius thine, fuus bie, nofter nitivumto the genisive cafe priours, veffer yours, adjiciuntur mitivi of the primitive, incluare put cum when actio an fum comprehended in poffeffiadien vel or roffestio the pof- vo in the poffestive: ut as, fession rei of a thing denotatur Conjecturam feceris thou bast is noted : ut as, favet be favour conjedured ex tuo ipfins anierb defider to two thy defire. I. mo by thy own mind only. Dimago noftra our Image, i. e. co I affirm rempublicam the that is, quam which nos we Commonwealth effe to be lipoffidemus do poffefr. Genitivi beratam fer at liberty mea unius opera by my only travel. Meum folius peccatum m fin elone non poteft cannos corrigi be amended. Nofter duorum eventus let the event of as swo oftendat flew utra gens whesher of thele swo Countries fit is melior better, Præftantior bener in fua cujufg; laude in every one's own praife. Noftra omnium memoria she memory of us all respondet is enfwerable veftris paucorum landibus to your fem Praifes. Cum feeing that nemo mone legat readesh scripta mea timentis the writings of me fearing recitare to resite them Tulgo to the common people. Sui of bim & and fung bis funt are reciproca reciprocals, hoc eft, that is, semper always reflectuatur bave relation ad ld every one, & and genitivos to that quod which præcessit went before in eadem oratione, in the fame fentence: Ut as Petrus

Petrus Peter nimium admiratur le fess too much by bimfelf. Parcit be fpareth erroribus fuis bis own errors. Aut or annexa coupled per copulam by fome copulative : ut as, Petrus Peter rogat intreateth magnopere earnestly, ne fe deferas that you would not forfake him. Ipfe,ex pronominibus of the promouns folum only repræfentat reprelensesh fignificationem she fignification trium personarum of three persons; ut as, iple vidi I bave feen, ipfe videris look thou to it, iple dixit be bath spoken. Et and adjungitur it is joymed nomin bus to nouns pariter ac and in like manner pronominibus to pronount: ut as, tple ego I my felf, ipfe ille even be, ipfe Hercules Hercules bimjelf. Idem, etiam also potest may jungi be joyned omnibus perionis to all the perfons: ut as, Ego idem I the fame man adfum an prefent. Idem perge to thou forward facere has nuprias to make up this marriage. Idem jungat let him couple vulpes foxes & and mulgeat milk hircos the male goats. Hee demonstrativa thefe

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ed fic sbus : Hic. demonfirat bewesh proximum the neareff mihi unto me : Ifte, eum bim qui which eft is apud te by thee : Ille, indicat hewerh eum bim qui eft remotus that is removed ab utroque from us both, Ille, cum them ufurpatur is ufed, cum when demonftramus we fbem rem quampiam eny thing ob eminentiam for the excellency shereof: ut as, Alexander ille magnus the fame Alexanden the great. Verd but ifte, ponitur is put quando when facimus we make mentionem mention rei alicujus of fomeshing cum contemptu wish contemps: ut as, Pellito drive eway illum æmulum this copefmate ab ea from her quoad poteris as far as thou cant. Olm when hic & ille, referuntur are referred ad duo antepofita to two nouns going before, Hic, dehet ought referri to be referred proprie properly ac and ulicatifiens most usually ad posterius so the latter & and propins mearer: Ille, ad prius so she former & and remotius fartheff off: ut as, Propositum the purpole agricular of the busdemonstratives, hic, ille, ifte, bandman eft is contrarium diffinguuntur ere diffinguilb- contrary to pastoris the shep-Berd

berd's ! Ille the Husban man, quam maxime most of all gaudetrejoyceth Subacto & puro folo in a well tilled and pure foil: Hic the herberd novall in a paffure new broken graminolog; and full of grafs : Ille the Husbandnan Sperat ookerbforfructum fruite terra out of the earth; hic the Thepberd è pecore from bis sheep. Tamen yet eft there is a time ubi when c diverso on the convary invenies you may find pronomen the pronoun hic, referri to be referred ad fuppolitum to the fubBantive remorius farther off, & and ille, ad proximius to the nearer.

7 Erba substantiva verbs Substantives : ut as, Sum I am, forem I might be, fio I am made, existo I am : Verba pasfiva verbs passives vocandi of alling: ut as, Nominor I am dicor I am faid, vocor I am called, nuncupor lan named, alutor I am fatuted, habeur am counted, exiltimor lam

named, appellor I am called, & and fimilia like iis to them a ut as, Scribor I am written, efteemed : Item also verba verbs gestus of gesture : ut as, Sedeo I fir dormio I fleep, cubo I lie down, incedo I go, curto I run, expetunt requir e when verba verbs optandiof

nominativum a nominative cafe utrinque on either fide: ut as, Deus God est is summum bonum the chiefest good. Perpufilli very little men vocantur are called nani dwarfs. Fides faith habetur is accounted fundamentum the foundation religionis noftra of our Religion. Malus raftor an evil hepberd dormit Respett Supinus void of care. Homo a man incedit goest erectus bolt upright in coelum towards Heaven. Deniq finally tere in a manner, omnia verha all verbs habent have post le after them nominativum a nominative case adjectivi nominis of a noun adjective quod which concordat agreeth cum fuppolito with the nominative case verti of the verb casu in cale, genere in gender & and nun ero number: ut as, Rex the King mandavit commanded rimus firft herefin berefy extirpari to be rooted out. Pii godh men arant pray taciti bolding their Peace. Boni good bors discunt learn seduli diligently. Quoq; allo infinitum a verb of the infinitive mood habet bath eofdem cafus the same rases utrinque on either fide, præcipue especially cum wifbwishing que and fimilia like Climpoftulat requiresb ges eis to them accedunt come near onitivam a genitive cafe them: ut as, Hypocrita an quoties as often as fignificat Hypocrite cupit defireth viderl it fignifierh poffesionem polto feem juftus just. Hypocrita feffion, aut or pertinere so beun Hypocrite cupit defireth fe long ad aliquid to fomewhat : videri that be might feem ut as, Pecus the cattle eft is juftum just, Malo I had rather Meliboei Melibaus's. Eft it is effe be dives rich quam than the duty adolescentis of a young haberi fo accounted. Malo I man revereri to reverence mahad rather me effe that I were jores natu bis elders. Eft it divitem rich quam than ha- is the Duty Regum of Kings berl fo accounted. Vivitur parcere to spare subjectis the men live melius better exiguo meek subjects & and debellare with a little; natura nature to keep down superbos the dedit bath given omnibus to proud. Hi nominativi the all effe to be beatis happy, fiquis if any cognoverit knew uti to ule it. Non licet nobis we may not effe be tam difertis, vel difertos fo eloquent, Expedit it is expedient vobis for you esse to be bonas good. Quo commiffo which fatt if it had been committed non licet mihi I could not effe be piam a loyal wife. Quamvis although in his postremis exemplis in thele last Examples accufativi the accufative cafes Subaudiuntur are underflood ante before verba infinita verbs of the infinitive mood. Nos effe that we should be difertos eloquent. Vos effe that ye fould be bonos good. Me ele that I bould be piam loyal.

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nominative cafes excipiuntu are excepted, Meum mine tuum thine, fuum bis, no-Arum ours, veftrum yours, humanum belonging to a man. bellulnum belonging to a beaft & and fimilia fuch like : ut as, non eft it is not meum my du. ty d'cere to fresk contra authoritatem against the ambority Senatus of the Senate. Eja what foft haud vestrum eft it is not your part effe to be iracundos angry. Humanum en it is the property of a man Irafci to be angry. At but his bere officium duty viderut feemeth subintelligi to be understood, quod which aliquando sometimes etiam also exprimitur is expresed : ut as, ig thefeverbs. æftimo lefteem, nitivus this genitive cafe ver-

En is is tuum officium iby dury as nought : l'ec neither facio utobar bene in good fort affi- do I regard him hujus thus railes show wouldest make a much qui who aftimat eftermeth thew of has nuptias this mar- me me pili of an hair. Ifta thele riage. Verba verbs æftimandi funt be fingularia (pecial phraof efferming gaudent rejoyce fes, Aqui boni confulo I take genicivo with a genitive cofes it in good part, Aqui bonis ue as. Poeunia money ftis enfacio I take it in good part. freemed plurimi very much id eff that is, in bonam a cipio pallim abroad Indor hance parrem I take it in good part facedness parvi rendituris lit- Verba verbs acculanti of de-He fer by. Litera learning ha- cufing, damnandi of condemnbentur is eftermed nilili vel ing, morendi of warning, abpro niliffo as nothing. Opes lolvendi of absolving, & and ribes funt pluris are of confinilia (uch tike postulant wore value nime now quam require genitivum a genitive than annis in the years prilci cale qui which fignificat fignitemporis of ancient times, fiescrimen a fauit : ut as, O-Æftimo lefteem adfeiicit ta- portet it behaveth ir fum him fe keth unto it vel either genetivu intueri to look unto bi mielf a genitive vel or ablativum qui which incufat accufeth alas ablative: ut as, Non æfti- terum another man prebri of mo I efteem not te thee hujus dishone,ly. Etiam likewise conbus much. Virtus vertue eft demnar he condemneth geneineftimanda to be eftermed rum fuum bis fon in-lam fcelemagno of great price ubic; eve- ris of wickedness. Cupido O Cury where. Flocci of a lock of pid, parce forbear damnare to Wool, nauci of a nutfeel or condemn vatem tuum the popill, nihili of nothing, pili of an es sceleris of wickedness. Adbair, affis of a farthing, hujus moneto admonish illum bim thus much, teruncit of three priffing fortung of birformer ounces, peculiaricer property effate. Abfolutus eft be is at-Miciuntur are put his verbis quinted furti of felony. Hic gepride I weigh, facio I make titur is turned aliquando reckoning of: ut as, Ego pen- fometimes in ablativum inte to I steem illum him flocei ay ablasive, vel either cum DIA:

tion, vel or fine prepofitione be fatagit hath enough to do a. Graviter accusavit be bath non digna unworthy things. Et grievously accused uxorem bis and mileresce have compassion wife de impudicitia of un- upon generis tui thine own chaftity. Putavi I thought to flock. At but mifereor & mielle admonendum that you feresco I have pity on rarius were to be put in mind ea de very feldom leguntur are read re of shat matter. Uterg; both, cum dativo with a dative cafes nullus none, alter another, neu- ut as, Succurro I belp huic ter meisber of the two, alius this man mifereor I take pity another, ambo both & and fu- on huic him. Jure of right ditive degree non Subduntur are & and miseresce have pity on not put nisi but in ablativo in malis bad. Reminiscor I rethe ablative case verbis to member, oblivisior I forget,

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præpofitione with a prepofi- vern a genitive cafe: ut as, 13 without a prepofition : at as, bous rerum fuarum his own Si es if thou beeft iniquus ju - bufinefs. Oro I praythee miledex a partial Judge in me a. reretake pity on laborum cangainft me, ego te condemna. torum fo great labours, Mife. bo I will condemather eodem rere bave compassion upon anicrimine of the same crime. mi a mind ferentis suffering perlativus gradus the superla- lige love thou bonos good men verbsid genus of that fort : ut memini I call to mind, defideas, Acculas doft thou accufe fur. rant require genitivum a geniti of sheft? An or flupri-of sive cafe, aut or acculativum difonefty? An or utroque of an acculative : ut ar, Reminifboth? five or de utroque of citur be remembreth datæ fidei both. Ambobus of both? vel or bis promife. Eft it is proprium de ambobus of both? Neutro the property stultitiæ of folly of neither? vel or de neutro cernere to fee aliorum vitis of neither? Accusaristhou art other mens faults, oblivitei to accused de plurimis of very forger suorum their own. Famany sbings fimul at once. ciam I will bring it to pas ut Satago I am bufy, or do with that femper always memineris Speed, milereor I bave pity on, thou fatt remember meig; bath miseresco I bave compassion me ac and hujus diei this day on, genitivum admittunt go- ac and loci place. Senes old

men meminerunt remember profit aut or incommodum omnia all things que curant disprofis regunt govern datiwhich they regard. Memini I vum a dative cafe: ut as, Illa made mention de hac re of this feges that eared corn demum matter, de armis of weapons, at the laft respondet contents de te of thee, id eft that is, feci votis the wiff d defires avart mentionem I made mention, agricole of the covetous buf-

Potior I obtain, jungitur is bandman. Non potes thou canst torned aut either genitivo with not commodare pleasure nec ogenitive cafe, aut or ablativo nor incommodare displeasure enablative: ut as, Romani the mihi me. Incumbite fand Romans potiti funt obtain'd floutly to validis remis your fignorum the enfigns & and firing ours. Fert be acknowarmorum the weapons. Troes ledgeth fuam eruditionem bis the Trojans egresii gone out of learning acceptam so be receitheir fbips potiuntur enjoy op ved tibi of you. Quadam fome ptata arena the wished shore. ex his of these efferuntur are Mnia verba all verbs po- used eriam likewise cum accufita put acquisitive ac- sativo with an acculative cafe : quifitively adsciscunt dativum ut as, Omnes ye all studetis govern a dative case ejus rei of study unum one thing, sentitis that thing cui whereunto ali- ye think unum one thing. Si if quid fomething acquiritur is memorem I should call to mind procured quocunque modo af- ea thoje things que which conter what fort foever : ut as, Nec ducunt are profitable ad vi-Ceritur neither is there fowing, Chum to the feeding ventris of nec metitur neither is there the belly, mora est it were temowing mihl for me iffic dious. Incumbite tabour earthere. Nescio I know not quis nestly in hec fludia about these oculus what eye fascinat be flidies. Naturane wherber na-Bircheib mihi umo me teneros sure, an or doctrina infrudiagnos the young lambs. Verba on conferat availeth plus more verbs varii generis of divers ad eloquentiam to eloquence. farts appendent belong huic Quies rest juvat delighteth regulæ to this rule. Imprimis plurimum very much feffum first of all verba fignificancia the wearied man. Verba verbs verbs fignifying commodum comparandi of comparing regunt

gunt govern dativuma dative gift te on thee. Impertias becafe: ut as, Sic fo folebam I was from allquid temporis fome wont componere to compare time huic rel on this thing. magna great things parvis wib Gnatho impertit Parmeno-[mall. Adaquavitfe be bath nem greets Parmene fummum his brother & both opibus in plurima falute with very mariches & and dignatione in ny falutations. Aspersit be dignity. Interdum sometimes Sprinkled lab m a spot mihi ablativus an ablative case cum on me : Aspersi be sprinkled Virgil cum Homero with Ho- Aravit be spread equum bis mer. Aliquando sometimes borse penula with bie cloak. acculativus an acculative cafe Ut how piget it grieveth me cum pra positione ad with the consulvisse, i. e. dedisse consiprepofition ad: ut as, Si if com- lium to have counselled, veleparatur be be compared ad eum to bim, nihil eft be is no body. Verba verbs dandi of giving & and reddendi of re- fulit, i.e. petit confilium be floring regunt govern dativum a dative cafe: ut as, Fortuna fortune dedit hath given nimium over much multis to grateful qui which non ropo- termine istuc this pestime as nit layeth not up gratiam thanks merenti for him that thy felf, acque and in illum adeserves bene well. Hæc these gainst him. Metuo tibl vel

made bimfelf equal fratri to fuum bis fingular good friend prapolitione with a prepolition me me labe with & foot. Inadditur is added: ut as Com- fravit he fpread penulam bis paro I compare Virgilium cloak equo upon his borfe: Intiam or allo profpexiste to have hifted for infido viro thee a faithless man. Que and conasketh counsel of rectorem ratis the master of the ship de cunctis aftris of all the flars. Confule, i. e. prospice provide many, fatis enough nulli to for falutitue thy fafety. Connone. Eft be & ingratus un- fulis, i. e. ftatuls, thou doft debad as may be in te against verbs habent have variam con- de te I fear for thee, i. e. fum fructionem a diverse confirme follicitus pro te I am careful chion: Dono I bestow hoc mu- for thee. Timeo, formido tibi nusthe gift tibi on thee. Do- velde te the fame. Metuotibl no Ibelow hoc munere this yel a te I hand in fear of thees (cilica)

vendi of paying regunt govern dativum a dative cafe: ut as. and recipio I take upon me effe ferveth cuique every man. rent pbey virtuti wirtue que ror I moderate tibi & te thee, Supplication huic untobim. Oc-Refero I hem or make relation currile prevent ve morbo a diftihi & ad te to thee. I tem like- eafe venienti that is coming. wife refero ad Senatum I re- Fortuna fortune repugnat rebearfe a matter to the Senate, fifteth ignavis precibus flothful 1. e. propono I propound. Scri- prayers. Atbut quædam fome bo I write, mitto I fend tibi & ex his of thefe copalantur are ad te to thee. Do I give or fend coupled cum aliis cafibus with liceras a fetter tibi to thee, ut other cafes: ut as, Nihil nothing that feras thou houldest bear it potuit could accedere be added ad aliquem to fome other. Do I ad amorem to love. Hoc this

Tollicet to wit ne mihi noceas give or fend literas aletter ad left thou fonlaft burt me. Ti- te to thee, i.e. mitto I fend it meo, formido te velà te the ut that legas thou fouldeft fame. Verba verbs promit- read it. Verba verbs fidendi of tendi of promifing acand fol- trufting regunt govern dativum a dative cafe: ut as, De. cet it is meet committere to promitto I promife tibithee ac commit nil nothing nifi but lene that which is pleasant to observaturum to observe hec tafte vacuis venis to the empty thefe things fanctifime moft veins. Ne credas believe not devoutly. Numeravit be baib mulieri a woman ne mortue paid as alienum the debt mi- quidem not though the be dead. hi to me. Verba verbs impe- Verba verbs oblequendi of randi of commanding & and obeying & and regugnandi of nunciandi of flewing requi- refifting regunt govern datirunt requiredativum aditive vum a dative cafe: ut'as, plus cafe : ut as, Pecunia money thins a godly fon femper always collecta boarded up imperat obtemperat obezest patri bis commandeth, aut or fervit father, Omnia all things pas Sære often caveto bewere quid which homines men arant do what dicas theu freak fi de quo- plow, na vigant do fail, adifique viro of any man & and cant dobuild. Orabo I will cui to whom. Dicimus we fay, intreat ipfum hanc this very Tempero I rule & and mode- man, supplicabo I will make

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to mevils. Illud that confrat publica to the commonwealth. is manifest omnibus feu inter Nec neither obest is it against omnes amongit all. Hæc thefe mini me, nec neither prodeft things non conveniunt fadge doth is profit me. Multa many not well fratti mecum to my things defunt are wanting pebrother and me. Convenit fæ- tentibus to them which defire vis urfis she favage bears agree multa many things. inter le among themselves. Ausculto tibi, i e. obedio 1 am ruled by thee. Aufculto te, i.e. audio I liften to thee. Adamas the Diamond diffidet difagreeeth magneti, feu cum magnete wish she load-stone. Certat be Artveth cum illo with him. & and Græcanice after the Greeks, illi to him. Noli do not thou pugnare fight duobus, id eft, contra duos against mo. Dic tu sell shou me quo pignore for what wager certes show wouldf contend mecum with me, Verba verbs minandi of threatwing & and iralcendl of being angry regunt govern dativum a darive cafe : ut as, Minatus eft be threatned mortem death utrig: to both. Nihil eft there is no caufe quod that fuccenleat he should be angry with adolescenti the young man. Sum, cum compositis with bie compounds, præter except poffum I am able, exigit requirerb dativum a dative cafe : ut as,

accesse was added meis malls ornamento an ornament ref-

7 Erba verbs composita compounded cum adverbils with thefe adverbs bene, fatis, and male; & alfo cum his præpolitionibus with thefe prepositions, præ,ad, con, sub, ante, poft, ob, in, inter, poftulant require dativum a dative cafe. Præ, ego præluxi I bave excelled meis majoribus my anceftors virtute in vertue. Sed but præeo I go before, præs cedo I go before, præcurro I run before, præftringo I bind f.f. præverto I prevent, prævertor I am prevented jungumtur are joyned acculativo to an accufative cafe. Ad, Ne admoliaris manum do not forcibly lay hands on albo galio a white cock. Con, Hoc this conducit makesh for laudi tuw sby prailes Convixit nobis be lived with us. Sub. Jam now fubolet uxori my Wife smells out quod ego machinor what I go about. Ante, Antefero I prefer iniquistimam pacein most unjust Rex pius a godly King eft is peace juftiffino bello before beo, postpono I esteem less of pecuniam money famæ than a rood same. Tamen yet posthabui mea seria I have set my Cerious affairs after illorum ludo their paftime. Qui who posthabuit made small reckoning of fuum commodum bis own commodity præ meo commodo in comparison of my benefit. Ob, Quum when potest the can obtrudi be thrust nemini upon none itur they come ad me to me. In, Periculum danger Impendet bangeth over omnibus all. Inter, Ille be non modo not only interfuit was present at huic negotio this bufinels, fed etiam buralfo præfuit was the chief in it. Panca some ex his of these mutant change dativum the dative cafe allquoties sometimes In alium casum into another cafe : ut as, Alius one præstat excelleth alium another ingenio in wit. Anteit be excelleth multos virorum many men lapientia in wildom. Hæc vitia thefe vices infunt in amore are in love. Interdico I forbid tibi thee aqua mater & and igni fire. Est, pro for habeo I have exigit requireth dativum a dative cafe: ut as, Cuiq; eft every one bash velle fuum his own lieing, peoneither vivitar do

most just War. Post, Postha- they live voto uno after one defire. Namq; for eft mihi pater I bave a father domi at bome, est injusta noverca I have a hard Rep-mother. Suppetit it is sufficient, est is confine like huictothis: ut as, Non eft enim for be is not pauper poor cui rerum suppetit usus who bath plenty of things to use. Sum, cum multis allis with many oshers adfeifeit taketh to it geminum dativum a double dative cafe: ut as, Maret'e fea est is exitio a destruction avidis nautis to greedy mariners. Sperasthou hopest forethat that will be laudi a praise tibi to thee anod which vertis thou imputest vitio a fault mihi to me. Nemo no body debet ought accipere to receive mimos (coffers fibi to bimfelf favori into favour. Est there is a time ubl when hic dativus this dative cale, tibi to thee aut or fibi to bim, aut etiam or also mihi to me, additur is added nulla necessitatis causa for no necessities fake, at but potius rather festivitatis for pleasure : ut as, Ego I hoc effectum daho will bring this to pass tibi for thee. Expedidipatch hoc negotium this bufinels mihi for me. Jugulo I flab hunc this man suo sibi gladio wish his own (word. Verba

Erba transitiva verbs transitive cujuscunque generis of what kind foever, five whether activi adive five or communis commune, live or deponentis deponent exigunt require accufativum an accufative cafe: ut as, Figito avoid thou percontatorem a buly body, nam for idem be est is garrulus a pratier. Patula aures open ears nec retinent keep net fideliter furely commissa things committed unto them. Imprimis first of all venerare wor hip thou Deum God. Arer a boar depopulatur fpoileth agros the fields. Quinetiam moreover verba verbs quamlibet although alioquin otherwise intransitiva no transitives atque and absoluta neuters admittunt admit acculativii il an acculative cafe cognatæ fignificationis of a nea A nification: ut as, Nestor vivenat tertiam atatem lived to the third age, or the third century hominum of men. Incomitata the unaccompanied videtur feemerk ire longam viam to go a tedious way. Servit be fervest duram fervitutem a bard bondage. Authores Authors mutant change hunc accufativum this accufative non raro ofsen in ablativum into s ablant verys : ut as Videor

I feem diu long vivere vità to continue in life. Ire recta vià to go a firaight way. Obiit be died morte repentina a sudden death. Sunt there are fome quæ which habent have acculativum an acculative cafe figurate by a figure: ut as, Nec vox sonat and thy voice sheweth thee not to be hominem an earthly creature O Dea, O Goddess then, certe verily! Qui which simulant counterfeit Curios the Curii or continent men & and vivunt live Bacchanalia in riot and banqueting. Rufillus, olet [mells of rastillos sweet balls, Gorgo. nius, hircum a rammish goat. Verba verbs rogandi of asking, docendi of teaching, vefliendi of arraying, regunt govern duplicem accufativum a double accusative case: ut as, Modo only posce tu crave thou veniam pardon Deum of God. Dedocebo te 1 will unteach thee if os mores those manners Eft it is ridiculum aridiculeus thing te admonere me that them shouldst admonifi me of istud that. Induit se calceos, be put on his shoes quos which exuerat be had put off priùs before. Verba verbs rogandi of asking Interdum sometimes mutant change alterum accusativum the one accusative in ablativum 1210

Remur let us humbly befeech ip- lein opimis rebus at the profpe+ Verba verbs veftiendi of arraying interdum fom-times mutant change alterum accufativum the one accufative in ablativum into an ablative vel year convertitur is gone about er dativum a dative : ut as . Induo te tunica vel tibi tuni- fo long as vires frength que and cam I put on thy cott.

Hodvis verbum any verb admittit admittet ablativu m an ablative cale fignificantem fignifying inftrumentum en infrument aut or cau-

fam' the cause, aut or modum be manner actionis of doing: ut as, lefus felus fubegit fubdued Dæmona the Devil non armis not with weapons, led but morte by death. Expellas thou mayeft expel naturain naturefurca with a fork, tamen yet usque recurret it will ftill return. Hithefecertant ftrive defendere to defend themselves Jaculis with darts, il'i they faxis with stones. Gaudeo I am glad (ha me dii ament as God thall help me) gnati causa for my fon's fake. Vehementer excanduit he was very pale ira with anger. Invidus the en-

into an ablative ut as Obte- vious man macrescit waxeth fum him, que and oremus ask rity alterius of another, l'eregit veniam pardon ab ipfo of him. be performed rem the matter Quære get istam suspicionem mira celeritate with wonderthis suspicion exillis of them. ful speediness. Viri Omen, invigilate be watchful, nam for tempora the feefons diffugiunt pass away tacito greffu with a fileni pace, que and annus ibe millo fono with no found. Dum anni years finant do fuffer, tolerate endure laborem pains. Curva senecta crooked old age veniet will come jam ere it be long tacito rede with a filent foot. Przpolicio a prepolition aliquando fometimes additur is added ab activo to the ablative safe cause of the cause & and modi of the manner actionis of doing : ut as, Baccharis thois ragent like a mad man præ ebrietate for vert drunkennefs. Tractavit be barbentreated hominem the man fumma cum humanitate with very great courrefie. Nomen pretii the word of price subjicitur is put after quibuflibet verbis any verbs in ablativo calu in the ablative cafe : ut 4s, non emerim I bought it not teruncio for a dodkin leu or vitiola nuce a quormessen nut. Ea victoria thas.

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that victory stetit coft Poenis the Carthaginians multo fanguine much blood ac and vulneribus wounds. Vill of no value, paulo for a little, mínimo for as little as may be, magno for much, nimio for overmuch. plurimo for very much, dimidio for batf, duplo for double, adjiciuntur are put fæpe often fine fubffantivis without fub-Stantives : ut as, Redime ransom te thy felf captum being taken quam queas minimo for as little as thou canft. ticum wheat venit is fold vili as a low rate. Fames hunger conftat coffeth parvo little, fa stidium leathing multo much. Hi genitivi thefe genitives pofiti put fine substantivis without subfantives excipiuntur are excepted, Tanti for jo much, quanti for bow much, pluris for more, minoris for left, tantivis fo great as you lift, tantidem for so much, quantilibet as great as may be, quanticunque bow great Gever: ut as, Eris thou shall be tanti of fuch price aliis to others, quanti as fueris thou shalt be tibi to thy felf. Non vendo I fell not pluris for more quain than alii others, fortaffe etiam yea peradventure minoris for less. Priamus, vix fearcely tanti fuit wasfe much worth totag; Trois

and whole Troy. Sin but if lub? Stantiva SubRantives addaotur be anded, efferuntur they are used in ablativo in the ablative cafes ut as, Docuit be taught tanta mercede for fo great price quania as nemo no body hactenus biiberto. Vendidi I bave fold minori pretio for less price quam than emi I have bought. Etiam allo Valeo Iam quorib interdum sometimes reperitur is found ju: chum joined cum acculativo with an accufative cafe : ut as, Dicti they are called denarii ten penny pieces quod because walebant they were în value denos ten penny pieces æris of brafs money. quinarii five penny pieces quod because quinos five penny pieces. Verba verbs abundandi of in bounding, implendi of filling, co nerandi of loading, & and dive :fa diverse his to these gauden ablativo govern an ablativi caf ut as, Antipho, abundas thou exceedest amore in love. Malo I had rather have virum a man indigentem wanting pecunia money, quam than pecuniam money viro a man. Sylla, explevit bath filled omnes fuos all bis Joldiers divitiis with riches. Expedi discharge te thyself hoc crimine of this crime. Quibus mendaciis with what his homines nequifimi onerant de m & B most wicked men burtben te thee? Ego levabo I will ease te thee hoc fasce of this fardel. Partieipavit be acquainted aliquem tamiliarem some familiar friend fuo fermone with his fpeech. Ex quibus of which quædam fome nonnunquam fometimes erlam in genitivum feruntur govern alfoa genitive cafe: ut as, Quam dives how rich nivel pecoris in cattle as white as fnow, quam abundans bow abounding with lactls milk? Quafi as though tu Indigeas thou floods in need of hujus patris this man's father. Quid est what is there in hac cansa in this matter quod which egeat neederb defensionis defence? Implentur they are filled with veteris Bacchi old wine pinguisq; ferinæ and fat venifon. Postquam after that dextra bis right band fuit was faturata filled cæde with flaughter. Ommes labores all labours fuere Were leves easy mihi to me, præterquam quod fave that carendum erat tui I muft needs want thee. Participavit paternum fervum be made bis father's man privy to ful confilil his countel. Fungor I do a duty, ruor I enjoy, utor I ule & and fimilia such like, junguntur ere soined ablativo to an ablative o de, ut as, Qui they which vo-

lunt will adiplici ges veram gloriam true praife, fungantur officils les them difcharge the duties juftitlæ of juftice. Eft it is optimum an excellent thing frui to take profit by allena infania another man's folly. Juvat it is de good belp fi if utare you can ufe bono animo a good courage in re mala in a bad matter. pice behold ut bow omnia all shings lætentur are glad venturo feclo for the age to come. Qui who tam infolenter gioriarentur did so proudly glory sua victoria in their vistory. Diruit he pullet b down, ædlficat be buildeth, mutat be changeth quadrata squared things rotundis for round. Vescor carnibus I eat Refb. Haud equidem me dignor, nor truly do I think my felf worthy of tali honore fuch honour. Ut that gaudeat be may rejoice malis alienis at another man's barms. Supersedendum eft we muft leave off multitudine the multitude exemplorum of examples. Numeravit he act counted eum bim societate in the fellowship regnl of the Kingdom. Semper always communicabo te mensa mea I will give thee meat at my table. Profequorte amore, i. e. amo I love thee, profequor te laude, i. c. laudo I praise whee, prolequor te honore,

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nore, t. e. honoro I bonour thee. the Emperor procul abeft is far Afficio re gaudio, i. e. exhila- diffunr ab urbe from the City. to I make thee merry : afficio te Hic ablativus this ablative cafe supplicio, i. e. runio I punish vertitur is turned aliquando thee : afficio te dolore, i. e. con- fometimes in dativum into a datrifto I make thee fad. Mereor tive : ut as, Si if nescis thou I deserve cum adverbiis with knowest not vivere to live recte thefe adverbs, ben't well, male orderly, decede go thy way perfill, melius beiter, pejus worfe, tis from them that have skill. optime as well as may be, pelli- Eft it is virtus a virtue abfiime as ill as may be, adhæret nuisse to have abstained bonis cleaveth to ablativo an ablative placitis from good shings that cafe cum præpositione with the bave liked m. Ait she faid, Naprepoficion de : ut as, Nunquam te Dea O thou that art born of bene meritus es thou never de- a Goddels, heu alas fuge be fervedst well de me of me. Eraf- picking, teque eripe and convey optime very well de Lingua La- thefe flames. Ablativus an ablatina of the Latin Tongue. Cati- tive cale fignificans fignifying pestime as ill as could be de Re- of exceeding afficitur is put verof taking away optant do defire a very unfeemly thing superar out as, Jampridem Long fince præftaret be excelled dignitate

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0e, mus, meritus eft but deferved thy felf quickly his flammis from lina Catiline meruit deserved mensuram the measure excessus publica of the Commonwealth. bis to verbs que which obtine at Quadam verba fome verbs ac bave vim the force comparation cipiendi of receiving, distandi of nis of comparison: ut as, Exibeing diffant & and auferendi stimavit be thought it deforme ablativum an ablative case cum to be excelled ab its of those virpræpositione with a preposition: tutibus in virtues quos whom audiveram I had beard iffuc in bonour. Ablativus the ablathat ex multis of many. Ira an- tive case sumptus taken absolute ger vix fcarcely abstinet abstain- absolutely additur is added quieth a trepido magistro from buslibet verbis to any verbs : ut their trembling mafter. Eft it is as, Chriftus Chrift natus era t fortuitum a thing that fallethout was born imperante Augusto by chance nasci to be born a Prin- when August us was Emperor clubus of Princes. Imperator crucifixus crucifed imperante

Christum jam venisse that Christ positione when a preposition go-

Tiberlo when Tiberim was Em- cases diverse rationis of divers peror. Credo I think pudicitiam reasons possunt may apponi be that chaftity moratam flaged in put eidem verbo to the fame terris on the earth Saturno Rege verb : ut as, Dedit be delivered when Saturn was King. Nil vestem bis garment mihi to me morbing desperandum & to be pignori for a pledge te præsente destaired of Christo duce Christ thee being present propria manu being our Captain, & and auspice with his own hand. Ablet vus Christo Christ being our Leader the ablative cafe agents of the Audito when it was heard doer, sed but antecedente præwas already come, Maria Mary eth before, additur is added pafcucurrit ran. Casus auferendi fivisto paffives, & and interdum the ablative case additur is put sometimes dativus a dative : ut quibufdam verbis to fome verbs as, Laudatur he is commended ab per Synecdochen by the figure his of thefe, eulpatur be is bla-Sinecdoche, & and acculativus med ab illis of those. Honesta the acculative case Poetice after honest things non occulta not The manner of Poets: ut as, Ab hidden petuntur are defired bogrotat be is fick animo in mind nis viris of good men. Quorum magis rather quam than corpo- participla whole participles fre-To in body. Candet dentes bis quentius very often dativis gauteeth are white. Rubet capillos dent govern datives: ut as, Nulbis hairs are red. Tamen yes la none tuarum fororum of the quædam fome efferuntur are fifters audita was beard mihi of wfed in gignendi cafu in the ge- me nec nor vifa feen. Oblitufq; nitive cafe: ut as, Facis thou both forgotten meorum of mine, dealest absurde absurdly, qui & and obliviscendus to be forwhich angas te animi torment- gotten illis of them. Cæteri caeff thy felf in mind. Examinatus fus other cafes manent flay in he being amaz'd pendet animi passivis in passives, qui which doubteth in his mind. Defiple- fuerunt bave been activorum bem mentis I grew foolish. Dif- actives : ut as, Accusaris thou crucior animi I am troubled in art accused furti of theft a me meind, quia because abeundum by me. Habeberis thou shalt be A mihi I must go ab domo accounted ludibrio a laughingross home. Diverti cafus divers flock. Dedaceberle show flatt

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Should Ray usque a while & and abroad, quærebat he did feek. conferre gradum to go near bim. Amortove justit command. eth scribere to write que thoje like Gerunds, & and Supina things which puduit it were a Supines, regunt govern cafus hame dicere to feak. Pontice the cases verborum suorum of O Ponticm, vis wilt thou fieri their own verbs : ut as, Efferor

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be otherwife taught iftos mores vet nil nothing. Et and crat be thofe manners à me by me. Pri- was tum then dignus worthy avaberis thou falt be deprived of m ari to be loved. Gens humamagistratu thy office. Vapulo I na mankind audax adventurous am beaten, veneo I am fold, li- perpeti to endure omnia all ceo I am prized, exulo I am things rult runneth beadlong per Danished, fio I am made, neutro- vetitum nefas through mischiefs paffiva being neuter-paffives, forbidden. Interdum fometimes habent have passivam constru- verba infinita werks of the in-Cio iem a paffive conftruction : finitive mood ponuntur are put ut as, Vapulabis thou shalt be figurate by a figure & and abbeaten à præceptore of the Ma- folute absolutely ut as, Hacfter. Malo I bad rather spoliari cine what should thefe flagitla be spoiled à cive by a citizen, wickednesses fieri be committed? quam than venire be fold ab Subauditur there is underflood. hoste by an enemy. Quid what decet it becometh, oportet it fiet will be done ab illo by him? behoveth, par eft it is meet, 2-Virtus vertue licet & pri ed quum eft it u fit, aut aliquid parvo pretio at a low rate fimile or some tike verb. Terred omnibus by all men. Cur why re he made them afraid crimiexulat philosophia is philosophy nibus novis with new accusabanished a convivils from ban tions, hinc hereupon spargere quess? Verba infinita verbs of he cast abroad ambiguas voces the infinitive mood subjiciuntur doubtful speeches in vulgum afamiliariter are ulually put after mong the common fort, & and quibusdam some tum both ver conscius being guilty quærere bls verbs tum and also adjecti- did seek arma weapons : id eft vis adjectives : ut as, Juvat is that is, terrebat he did make delightesh them morari that he afraid, spargebat he did caft

Erundia Gerunds five or J voces Gerundivæ words be made dives rich ? cuplas ce- I am carried away Audio vi-

dendl with a defire to fee pa- the market illorum videndi rentes my parents. Utendum gratia for to fee them. Dates eit we must make use of xtate grant copiam leave crescendi our time, ætas our time præte- novarum for new comedies to et paffeth away cito pede with increase. Licentia liberty eft a speedy pace. Mittimus we send concessa is granted diriplendi Ic tatum to inquire of Oracula pomorum to fnatch apples atos the Oracles Phoebi of Apollo. opfoniorum and viduals. Ge-Gerundia Gerunds in di pen- rundia Gerunds in do pendent dent do depend à quibusdam of do depend ab his præpositioniome tum both fubftantivis fub- bus of thefe prepofitions, a, ab, fantives, tum and alfo adjecti- abs, de, è, ex, cum, in, pro: ut vis adjectives : ut as, Et and as, Ignavi idle boys cito deterquæ tanta caula mbat fo great reason fuit tibi bad you videndi to fee Romam Rome? Innaus amor natural love habendi hip, utrumque both the one and o have boney urget urgeth Ce- t'e other dictum est is derived cropias apes the Athenian bees. Aneas, jam already certus eun- or gloria greater glory compadi fully determined to go celsa ratur is gotten ex defendendo In puppi in his tall ship. In- by defending, quam thin ex acfinitivus modus the infinitive culando by accusing. Confultawood ponitur u put loco instead tur they do consult de transcun-Gerundii of a Gerund Poetice do of paffing over in Galliam after the manner of Poets : ut into France. Recte fcribend! Ouibus studium who have ratio the means to write well a dehre tueri to defend arva conjuncta est is joined cum lobeir fields. Peritus skilful me- quendo with fleaking. Petag dicari to heat or cure. Inter- I will require inercedem a redum sometimes etiam likewise compence ab hofte of the enemy genitivus pluralis the genitive pro vajuiando for being beaten. e afe plura! non invenufte not Ponuntur they are put & atfo unelegantly adjicitur is put Ce- absque prepolitione without a rundii vocibus with Gerunds : preposition : ut as, Vitium vice ot as, Quum when contuliffem alitur is nourished que and crebad gone to forum into fin increases tegendo by being

rentur are foon discouraged a discendo from learning. Amor love & and amiciia friendab amando from loving. Ubericovered

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covered. Disces thou shalt learn scribere to write scribendo by writing. Gerundla Gerunds in dum, pendent do depend ab his prapolitionibus of thefe prepofitions, inter, ante, ad, ob, propter: ut as, Efte be ye hilares merry inter coenandum at /upper time. Tollent they will take Ingentes animos lufty courage ante domandum before they be tamed. Locus amplissimus a most large place ad agendum to plead in. Ne acceperis take not munus a bribe ob absolvendum to discharge men. Veni I came propter redimendum for to ranfom te thee. Cum when necessitas necessity fignificatur is fignified ponuntur they are put citra præpofitionem without a preposition, addito verbo Est the verb Eft being added : ut as, O. randum eft we must pray, ut that fit there may be mens fana a found mind in corpore fano in a found body. Vigilandum eft ei be muft watch qui who cupit defiretb vincere to overcome. Gerundii voces Gerunds vertuntur are turned in nomina adjectiva into nouns adjectives; ut as, Tantus amor fo great a love florum of flowers & and gloria glory generand mellis of making boney. Est it is proximum the very next thing latro-

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cinio to robbery ducl o be drawn præmio by a bribe ad accusandos homines to accuse men. Cur why aded delectaris art thou so delighted criminibus inferendia in bringing accusations?

Rius fupinum the first upine fignificat fignifiesba-Clive adively, & and sequitur followerb verbum a verb aut or participium a participle fignificans fignifiing motum a motson ad locum to a place: ut as veniunt they come spectatum 10 fee, veniunt they come ut that iplæ they spectentur may be feen Milites the foldiers missi funt are fent fpeculatum to view arcem the tower. Illa vero but these phrases: Do I give venum to be fold, do I give filiam my daughter "uptum to be married." habent bive latentem motum a bidden motion. At but he Supinum this supine in neutropassivis in neuter passives, & and cum infinito with the infinitive mood iri, fignificat fignifierb paffive paffively: ut as, Ego I dudum ere while condu-Etus fum was bired coctum to drefs meat, non vapulatum nos to be beaten. Postquam after that audierat be had beard non datum iri that there should not be given uxorem a wife fillo to bis fon. Dicunt men fpeak Poetles etice after the mamer of Poets: Ou A nouns which fig-ut as Eolgo vilere to wift, Vado Onificant fignific partem Igo videre to fee. Et alfo poni- temporis part of time, ufurtur it is put absolute absolutely pantur are used frequentius vecum Verbo Eft with the Verb ry often in ablativo in the ablago when you lift, periisti you are Nemo mortalium no man liatterly undone. Itum eft be went ving fapit is wife omnibus hoof the earth. Ceffarum eft fatis latent are not feen nocte by you have been idle long mongh. night. Id tempus about that Posterius supinum the Luter time creatus est be was created Supine fignificat fignifyeth paffi- Conful Conful. Quanquam alloweth nomina adjectiva nouns there feemeth effe to be eclipfis a adjectives: ut as, Sum I am defect præpositionis of the preextra noxam without fault, fed position per by, vel or sub under. ly matter purgatu to be cleared. denotant do fignifie durationem fordum foul or difhonest dictu to tivo in the accufative & interbe spoken. Arbitramur we think dum and fonetimes in ablativo hunc this man dignum worthy in the ablative: ut as, Jam now Spectatu to be regarded, qui hic in this place regnabitur to he thought poticis rather no- quiefcere reft mecum with me mi na nouns quam than fupina hac nocte this night. Impera-Supines.

Eft: ut as, Actum est the mat- tive case, raro seldom in accusater is past cure, illicet you may tivo in the accusative: ut as. in viscera into the bowels terræ ris at all hours. Mende blemifbes ve paffively, & and fegultur fot- though hie in this place videtur But non est it is not facile an ea- Quæ autem but nouns which Quod that which est is foe- durance & and continuationem dum foul or dishonest factu to be continuence temporis of time, done t dem the fame eft is & alfo efferuntur are ufed in accufawho non movetur is not mo- Kings shall reign ter centum ved pecunia with money. In totos annos full three bundred Ifis verò but in thefe phrafes, years. Janua the gate atri Ditis Surgit be rifeth cubitu from of the black god of Hell patet bed, Redit be returneth venatu lieth open noctes atq; dies nights from bunting: Cubitu & ve- and days. Tamen yet hic in natu videntur feem centenda this place poteris you may revit be reigned triennio three years

months octog; diebus and eight gentis millibus passum fre days. Etiam alfo dicimus we bundred thoufand paces. fay, In paucis diebus mishin a OMINA Appellativa few days. De die by day. De nouns appellative, & and nocte by night. Promitto I do nomina names majorum locopromife in diem against a day. rum of greater places addun-Commodo I lend in mensem tur are added fere commonly for a month. Annos ad quin- cum prepositione with a prequaginta natus about fifty years pefition verbls to verbs fignifiold. Studui I have fludied per cantibus fignifying motum the

ells non amplius no more, & Sicily veni I came Rhodum to Spatio a face, itinere vel iter an adion fit is done, modo fa

ears & decem mensibus and ten ab urbe from the City quin-

tres annos about three years, motion aut or actionem action Puer a boy id ætatis of that age, in loco in a place, ad locum Non plus triduum aut triduo to a place, à loco from a place, not more than the face of three aut or per locum by a place : days. Tertio vel ad tertium ut as, Versatur be is conversant about the third Calendas vel in foro in the market. Meruit Calendarum of the Calends. be served sub rege under the Patium the Space loci of a King in Gallia in France. Ilia-D place effertur i ufed in des the Trojan Women ibant acculativo in the accusative case, went ad Templum to the Tem-& and interdum sometimes in ple non aque Palladis of unablativo in the ablative: ut as, just Pallas. Majores natu no-Die tell me quibus in terris in biles the elder noblemen leganwhat part of the earth fractium tur are fent in Ambaffage in the breadth coeli of beaven pa- Africam into Africa. Difcetet lyeth open tres ulnas three dens departing è Sicilia out of and eris thou shalt be mili un- Rhodes. Ibis thou shalt go per to me magnus Apollo the great mare by fea ad Indos to the In-Apollo. Jam now processeram dians. Omne verbum every I had gone forth mille paffus & verb genitivum admittit go-Abest be u distant bidui verneth a genitive proprii notwo days journey, subintelligitur minis of the proper name loci of there k understood spatium vel a place in quo wherein actio a journey. Abest be is distant that fit it be primæ vel secunda declinadeclinationis of the first or fecond declenfion & and fingular's numerithe fingula- number : ut as, Quid what faciam fb & I do Roma at Rome? Mentiri ne-Scio I cannot lye. Samia, fuit was mihi mater my mother ea she habitabat dwelt Rhodi at Rhodes. Hi genitivi ibele genitives humi on the ground, domi at home, militiæ in mar, belli in war, fequuntur do fotlow formam the form propriorum of preper names: ut as, Viximus we lived fimul together domi at home bellique and in war. Arma weapons lunt are parvi little worth foris abroad, nisi except eft there be confilium counsel domi at bome. Domi at home non patitur suffereth not alios genitivos other genitive cases secum with bim, quam than meæ mine, tuæ thine, fuz bis. nostræ ours, ve-Aræ yours, aliena another mans : ut as, Vescor I eat domi meæ at my own bouse, non alienæ not at another man's. Verum but f if proprium nomen the proper name loci of a place fuerit be duntaxat only pluralis numeri of the plural number aut or tertiæ declinationis of the third declenfion, ponitur it is put in dativo in the dative case, aut er ablativo in

the ablatives ut as, Colchus an Afian, an or Affyrius an Affyrian, nutritus brought up Thebis at Thebes, an or Argis at Argos? Getulicus, scribit writeth Lentulum genitum that Lentulus was born Tiburi at Tibur. Præsidiam the garrison Anxuri at Anxur neglectum is negleded. Fuit be was Carthagini at Carthage cum una fola legione with one only band of Soldiers. Ventofus I being unconftant amo do love Tibur Tibur Romæ at Rome; Romam Rome Tibure at Tibur. Quum when tu thou menfas hofpitum convomeres didit vonit up thy bofts good cheer Narbone at Narbon. Commendo I commend tibi unto thee domum efus bis bouse que which est is Sycyone at sycien. Sic in like manner uti nur we ufe ruri vel rure in the country in ablativo in the ablative case: ut as, Continet se be keeps himself fere commonly ruri in the country. Est tibl thou hast far modicum a little corn rure paterno in thy father's country farm. Pro-Prium the proper name loci of a place apponitur is put verbis to verbs fignificantibus fignifying motum a motion ad locum to a place, in accusativo in the assusative case : as ut Con-Cell

cessi I went Cantabrigiam to Cambridge ad capiendum ingenii cultum to get learning. Eo Londinum I go to London ad merces emendas to buy wares. Ad hunc modum after this manner utimur we ufe rus the country & and domus an house: ut es, Ego ibo I will go rus into the country. Capella my goats faturæ being full ite go ye domum bome, helperus the evening venit draweth an, ite be ye packing. Proprium the proper name loci of a place adicitur & put verbis to verbs fignificantibus fignifying motum a motion à loco from a place in ablativo in the ablative case: ut as, Nisi but that ante beretofore profectus effes you bad gone Roma from Rome nunc now relinqueres you foould Sum I am proleave eam it. fecturus about to make iter my journey Eboraco five per Eboracum by Tork. Ad eundem modum after the fame manner, domus an bouse & and rus the countrey usurpantur are weed : ut as, Nuper of late exit be went domo from home. Timeo I fear ne left ibat pater my father redierit be returned rure out of the Countrey.

T AC tria Impersonalia

interest it maketh matter or forceth, refert it skilleth or booteth, & and eft it concerneth. annectuntur are joyned quibuflibet genitivis to any genitives, præter hos ablativos except thefe ablatives foemininos feminines, mea mine, tua thine, sua bi, no-Arâ ours, vestra yours, & and cujá whose : ut as, Interest it concerneth magistratus a magifrate tueri to defend bonos the good, animadvertere in malos to punish the bad. Multum refert it is very profitable Chri-Stianæ Reipublicæ for a Chriflian Commonwealth Friscopos effe that the Bishops be doctos learned & and pios godly. EA it is the part prudentis of a wife man diffimulare to wink at multa many things. Tua refert it is expedient for thee noffe to know teiplum thy felf. cædes that murder potistimum chiefly datur is imputed crimini a crime ei 10 bim cuja interfuit whom it concerned, non ei not to him cuja nihil Interfult whom it nothing concerned. Et also illi genitivi thele genitives adjiciuntur are added, tanti for fo much, magni for much, parvi for little, quancicunque bor great foever, tantidem for la much: ut as, Magni refert is thefe three Impersonals is greatly to be regarded quibusleadeft thy Life. Tanti refert it fo greatly behoveth agere to do honesta bonest things. Vestra parvi interest it little toucheth you. Et and intereft it belongerb ad meam laudem to my commendation. Hæc imperionalia thefe impersonals feruntur are carried in dativum into the dative cafe, Accidit it falleth out, certum eft it is sure, contingit it chancerb, conftat it is manifestly known, confert it beloeth. competit it agreeth or is convenient, conducit it is good and available, convenit it is meet, placet it pleafeth, displicet it difflesseib, dolet is grieveth, expedit it is expedient, evenit pounds, delectat it delighteth, libet is contenterb or liketh, Il- quire accusandi casum an accueth, obest it bindreth, prodest delightets me ire to go per alit profiteth, præftat it is better, tum by Sea. Decet it becometh folved, restat it remaineth, be- ædes ber house. Dedecet it be-

cum with whom vixeris thou live per dedecus In difgrace. Non vacat Jovi Jupiter is not at leifure adeffe to be prefent exiguis rebus at [mall matters. Dolet it grieveth imprudenti the unwary & libero adolescenti and frank young man dictum that it was foken. Malefit it falleth out ill privignis to fous in law a noverca by their stepmother. Benefit it cometh well to pass nobis to me à Deo from God. Stat mihi, id eft, flatutum eft I am determined renovare to renew casus omnes all bayards. Hæc impersonalia thefe impersonals, Juvat it delighteth, decet it becometh, cum compositis with their comit happeneth, liquet it is clear, oportet it behoveth, exigunt recet it is lawful, nocet it burt- fative cafe: ut as, Juvat me it patet it is open, flat it is re- uxorem a wife curare to look to nefit it happeneth well, male- cometh not viros men rixari to fit it happeneth ill, satisfit it is scold muliebriter like women. farisfied, superest it remaineth, Oportet it behoveth patremlufficit it is sufficient, vacat pro familias an bousholder effe to be otium est there is leisure : ut vendacem a seller, non emacem as, Convenit mihi tecum, I and not a buyer. Prapolitiones verò thou agree together. Præftat it but the prepositions ad & and in es better mihi for me emorl ut- adduntur are added proprie proterly to die per virtutem by my perly his to thefe, attinet it belongmanbood, quam than vivere to , pertinet it pertaineth,fpectat

istendesh unto and lieth upon: delight not omnes all men. the I Beak quod that which manife Kingdoms decent beattinet belongethad te to thee? come animos tuos thy courage. Speciat it belongeth ad omnes. Arbor a tree producta ad fruscall benè vivere to live well. gem grown up to bear fruit de-Pertinet it appertaineth in u- lectat delighteth agricolam the tramque partem to both parts. busbandman. Nemo no man Accusativus an accusative case commiscrescit pitieth miserocum genitivo with a genitive rum the miserable. Non pu-Subjicitur is put after his im- det iftud doth not this thing poenitet it repenteth, tædet it hæc do not thefe things fhame irketh or wearieth, miseret it te thee ? Coepit it beginneth, pitieth, miferescit it bath com- incipit it beginneth, definit it passion on, pudet it shameth, ceaseth, debet it ought, folet vixiffet be had lived ad centefi- juncta being joined impersonayear, non poeniteret eum it take upon them formam the form fue of bis old age. Tadet is ut as, Ubi primum fo foon as

itas, Vilne will you me dicere Namque for mollia reg 1 : woversonalibus these impersonals, shame te thee? Non pudeut piget it grieveth: ut as, Si if it is wont & and potest it may, mum annum to the hundredth libus to impersonals, induunt would not repent him fenectutis impersonalium of impersonals : irketh animam meam my foul coeperat it began non convewith men of my life. Mileret nire to be no agreement quæffie te show hast compassion on alio- a question oriebatur did arise. rum others. Nec miserescit I Solet it is want tædere to neither pity, nec pudet nor am grieve avaros the covernus imashamed tui of thee. Quidem pendil of charge. Definit is indeed piget it grieveth, pu- ceafeth tædere to grieve illum detque and fameth me me tra- bim fludii of his fludy. Debet tris of my brother. Nonnulla it ought pudere to shame Sacer. impersonalia some Impersonals dotem the Priest inscitize of igremigrant do run back aliquan- norance. Non poteft it is not do sometimes in personalia into possible ad summum perveniri personals: ut as, Arbusta the that the principal end should be brubs humilesque myrica and arrained, nifi but ex principiis the low temerisks non juvant by the beginning. Verbum imperfona le

personale a verb impersonal paffive vocis of the paffive voice obtinet bub imilem cafum the like cale cun rerionalibus pafhvis with personal passives: ut es, Pugnatur ab hostibus the enemies fought constanter without giving over. Qui quidem casus which case inteed interdum fometim's non exprimitur u not expr. ffed : ut as, Difcumbitur they fit down frato oftro upon fearles cloth spread. Verbum impersonale a verb im personal passive vocis of the paffive voice potest may accipi b staken pro fingulis personis for every perfon utrinique oumer iof both numbers indifferenter indifferently: ut as, Statur it is food, id eff, fto / ft and, fas thou standest, flat he standgth . Stamus we stand, Statis ye Gand, fant they fland & videlicet that is to fay, ex vi by the force obliqui of an oblique cale adjuncti joined unto it : ut is, Statur à me, id eft, sto I stant, Mand.

sales verborum of the verbs a mer exolus that abborreth munaibus whereof derivantur they lieres women ad unum in genebolding duplices palmas his viam fuam his own flosbfulness.

the Skies refert voce be uttereth talia such things. Capellæ the young goats referent domum will return bome uberatheir udders diffenta freiched out lacte with milk. Diligendus to be beloved ab omnibus of all. Quamvis although dativus the dative cafe eft is ufitation more ufed in his in thefe: ut as, Chremes, reftat remaineth qui who eft is exorandus earnestly to be intreated mihi of me. participiorum participles cum when fiunt ther are made nomina nouns postulant require 3cnitivum a genitive cafe : ut 4, Appetens greedy alieni of another man's goods, profusus lavish sui of bis own. Cupientiffinus most defirous tvi of thee. Inexpertus unexperienced belli in war. Indoctus unskill'd pilæ at the ball. Exofus bating, perofus bearing a dead'y haired, pertælus weary, fignificant fignify active actively, & and feruntur are carried in accusatifatur ab illis, id eft, fant they vum into an acculative cafe : ut as, Perofus utterly detefting im-DArticipia participles re- mundam segnitiem foul idlegunt govern casus the mess. Astronomus an Astronout as, Tendens val. Pertælus weary of ignatopo bands ad fidera towards Exofus bated & and perofus bused

bated unto death, etiam alfo leguntur are read cum dandi cafu with a dative cale, videlicet that is fignificantia fignifying passive passevely : ut as, Germani the Germans perofi funt are utterly detefted Romanis of the Romans. Exofus hated Deo of God & and Sanctis of the Saints. Natus born, prognatus born, fatus fown or fprung, cretus come up or grown, creatus created or framed, ortus rifen. editus brought forth, in ablativum feruntur govern an ablative case; ut as, Bona an bonest damsel prognata born bonis parentibus of good Parents. Sate O thou that art descended of fanguine the blood Divum of the Gods. Quo fanguine of what blood cretus is be come? Venus, orta mare come of the fea præftat mari maketh the fea earth.

N& Ecce, adverbla adverbs demonstrandi of bewing adjunguntur are joyned frequentius very often nominativo with a nominative cafe, rarius very seldom accusativo with an accusative: ut as, En lo where is Priamus, etiam hic even bere sua præmia bis re-

Ecce lo what is status noster, our ftate tibi for thee. En fee quatuor aras four Altars, Ecce fee duo two tibi for thee, Daphni Daphnis, duóq; altaria and two Altars Phoebo for Phoebus. En & Ecce, exprobrantis adverbs of upbraiding nectuntur are joined foli accufativo to an accusative only : ut as, En animum fee bis difpofition & mentem and his mind. habitum fee bis fashion. Ecce autem but lo alterum another. Quædam adverbia certain adverbs loci of place, temporis of time & and quantitatis of quantity, recipiunt take genitivum a genitive case post le after them. Loci of place: ut as, Ubi where, ubinam in what place, nusquam no wbere, eò thither, longe by far, quo whither, ubivis in any place, huccibette eunti for the paffenger. E- ne what hither? ut as, Ubi ditus brought forth of terra the gentium in what countres? Quò terrarum into what part of the world abilt is be gone? Invenitur be is found nufquam loci in no place. Ventum eft it is come eo impudentiæ to that impudence. Ah alas minime gentium no in no wife non faciam I will not do it. Hic genitivus this genitive cale gentium, additur is added festivitatis cau wards funt laud are bis praife . fa for elegance fake. Temporis

of sime: at as, Nunc now, tune at that time, turn then, interea in the mean while, pridie the day before, postridie the day after : ut as, Poteram I could do nihil nothing tunc temporis at that time amplius more quam than flere weep. Interunt bey entred pugnam the fight pridie the day mels. Quædam certain adverbs before ejus diel t'at day. Pridie the day before Calendarum feu Calendas the Katends. Quantitatis of quantity : ut as, Parimi little, fatis enough, abunde fufficient : ut as, Satis eloquentiæ words enough, lapientiæ pariim little wildom. Audivinus we bave beard abunde fabularum tales enough. In far, fignificat liveth inutiliter unprofitably fiignifieth xquiparationem equality or matching, mensuram measure, aut or similitudinem ligeness: ut &, Ædificant they hi dativi thefe datives funt are build equum an borfe dirina ar te by the divine art Palladis of pori by time, luci by day, vespe-Palles instar montis as big as ri in the evening : ut as, Venit a mountain. Gilippus, folus a- be came tempori in time, quod lone mittitur is fent in quo erat which est is primum the chiefinftar omnium auxiliorum wheeft omnium rerum of all things. could do as much as all helpers Occidit he flew hominem a befides. Sed but hoc scelus this man luci by day. Vidi I fam wicked all habet bath pondus it afferti brought ad vos to you the weight & and instar the vesperi in the evening. Sunt

ut as, Vallis the dale clauditur is enclosed ad inftar castrorum even as a camp. Populus Romanus the People of Rome è parva origine from a [mall beginning emicult is grown up ad inffar to the likeness tanta magnitudinis of fo great bigdativum admittunt govern a dative case nominum of the nouns unde whereof funt dedu-Cta they are derived : ut as, Venit be came obviam illi to meet him. Nam for obvius illi to meet him dicitur is spoken. Canit be fingeth similiter hulc like this min. Et and, vivit be bi to himself. Sedet be fitteth propinquiùs nearer tibi to thee, quam than mihi to me. Et alfo adverbiales like adverbs: Temmeasure meriti of a reward. there are some quæ which accu-Hic in this place interdum fandi casum admittunt govern sometimes præpositio the prepo- an accusative case præpositionis Grion ad, apponitur is added : of the prepofition unde wherest funt

pore 4 long time after. Paulo be allo ipla they funt centenda are to be thought potius rather adverbia adverbs. Adverbia lativi gradus of the comparative and superlative degree caaffretos accustomed lubiervire os, Accellit be came propius

funt profecta they are come : ut nearer Illo than the other. Dixie w. Caftra the tents moventur be fiche optime beft omnium are moved propins nearer ur- of all. Legimus we read, probem the City. Mauri the Moors piùs nearer ad deos to the god funt are proxime next Hispa- & and propius à terris the les niam Spain, Celo flagitantis face of from the earth. Plue an adverb of one earnestly de- more reperitur is found junfiring exhiberi to be given or pre- Ctum joyned nominativo to a nofented regit governeth acculati- minative cafe, genitivo a genivum an accufacive cafe : ut as, tive, accufativo an accufative Cedò appoint quemvis arbi - & and ablativo an ablative; u trum any ar hitrator. Adverbia as, Paulo plits somewhat mor adverbs diversitatis of diversity, trecenta vehicula than three aliter otherwife, fecus otherwife, hundred chariots amiffa funt are & and illa duo thefe two, ante loft. Plus more duo millia hobefore, poft after, non raro in- minum than two thousand men veniuntur are not feldom found cæfa flain eo die on that dey. cum ablativo with an ablative Plus more quam than quinquacale; ut as. Multo aliter much ginta hominum fifty men ceciotherwise. Paulo secus little derunt were flain, Acies the otherwife. Multo ante much be- Army abierat was gone paulo fore. Longe fecus far otherwife, plus a little more quingentos Venit be came longo post tem- passus than five hundred paces. Fui I bave been in nave in the. post a tietle after. Nisi except ship triginta dies thirty days aut or plus more eo than that,

Ulibus modis with what moods verborum of Adverbs comparativi & Super- verbs que adverbia what adverbs congruunt do agree. Ub when, postquam efter fus admittunt govern the cafes that, & and cum when adverbia adverbs temporis e to be fer after comparativis com- time apponuntur are put inparatives & and luperlativis fu- terdum fometimes indicatiperlatives, ficut as eft it is præ- vis verbis with indicative ceptum saught ante before : ut verbs, interdum verò and

finetimes lubjunctivis wish Subjuntives: ut as, Ubi when dedit be gave hac dicta shele words. Ubi when nos we laverimus have washed, hi if voles you will, lavato walk won. Olm when faciam vitu-12 I Shall facrifice a young com pro frugibus for corn ipfe venico come thou. Cum when canerem I fang of reges kings & and prælla wars, Cynthius Apollo aurem vellit Proisched me by the ear. Hic the this place prius the former Cum. videtur feemeth effe to be adverbium an adverb, poflerius the latter conjunctio a confunction. Donec, pro for quamdin fo long as gaudet reforceth indicativo with an indicative mood: ut as, Donec To long as eram I was fospes fafe. Donec so long as eris thou shall be feelix in proferity numerabis shou fhals number multos amicos many friends; pro for quousque. antil exigit it requiresh nunc fometimes indicativum an sudicative mood, nunc fomeimes fubjunctivam a subiendive: ut as, Donec unfit juffit be bad cogere to gad ther oves the sheep stabulis in the fheepfolds numerumque af erre and to count them.

Donec until ea aqua that water quam which adieer's thou baft added fit be decocta boiled. Dum, de re præfenti of a thing prefent non perfecta mos perfect, aut or pro for quamdiu fo long as, poscit requirerb fatendi modum the Indicative mood : ut as, Dum whilf that virgo the maid apparatur is making ready in conclavi in the inner parlour. Ego volo I will have te thee dici be called meum my fon tantisper dum fo lour as facis thou doft quod that which eft is dignum befeening te shee. Dum, pro for dummodo fo that, nectitur is joyned alias one while potentiali to the potential, alias another while Subjunctivo to the subjunctive : ut as, Dum that profim I may profit tibi shee. Dum fo that, ne comperiam I find not me falli that I am deceived ab hoc by this fellow. Dum pre for donec will, tantum only Subjunctivo to the Subjunctive: ut as, Dum until tertia æ. fas the third summer viderit fall fee regnantem bim reigning Latio in Italy. Quoad pro for quamdiu as long as, adhibetur is put vel either indicatinis to indicatives vel

or Subjunctivis Subjunctives : Pro for donec until, lubica-Hivis folis to Subjunctives only: ut as Quoad as long as expectes thou expedeft contubernalem thy chamber-fellow. Quoad as long as pollem I could & and liceret might. nungnam discederem I mould never depart ab eine latere from his side. Servado I mill keep omnia all things integra entire and whole, quoad until exercitus the grmy huc mittatur be fent bither. Simul foon as, adhærent cleave to indicativo the indicative mood, & and subjunctivo the surjundive: ut as, Simul ac as foon as erat he was patiens able to abide belli war. Simul atque as foon as ætas age adoleverit waxed ripe. Quemadmodum even as, ut as, utcunque bomloever, ficut as, utrumque admittunt modum govern both moods: ut as. Ut even as falutabis thou Jost Sature, ita fo & alfo re-Calutaberis thou Thatt be faluted back again. Ut as feceris fementem thou balt fown, ita lo & also wetes thou halt reap. Ut, pro for poliquam after that jungitur is joyned indicativo to the indicatives ut as,

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Ut efter that ventum eft they came in urbem into the Giry. Quali as, ceu as, tanquam as, perinde achi even like as, hand fecus ach no otherwife than as, quum when habent they have proprium verbum a proper verb apponuntur ar put Subjunctivo to the Subjun-Aive mood: ut as, Tanquam as though iple thy felf feceris ball done aliquid somewhat Qualitas if non norimus nos we knew not our felves inter nos among our selves. otherwife copulant the couple confiniles collis like afest ut as, Novi I knew hominem the man tan juam te even as thy felf. Arridet mihi be miles on me quan amico es on a friend. Ne, prohibend an alverb of forbidding præponitur is fet before vel either imperativis imperatives, vel or Subjunctivis Subjunctives: ut as, Magna Sacerdos, O great Prophetels ne sævi be not so eager. Hic be eft is magnus nebulo a great knave, ne metuas do not fear him. Ne, pro for non not, intervit modis cæteris governs other moods. Adverbia adverbs, casu accedente if a case be added, transcunt in prapofitiones are turned into preposttone tor the moneyles traveller dat let it fink in aures int

trone before a thief.

væ conjunctions copulatives, & and disjunctivæ disjundives, cum his quatuor with thefe four quam than, nifi except, praterquam fave that, an whether, omnino ne-Bunt do altogether join fimiles cafus like cafes : ut as, Socrates Socrates docuit taught Xenophontem Xenophon & and Platonem Plato. Utinam I would to God effes thou wert calidus warm aut or frigidus cold. Nescio I know not whether homo the man fit be albus white an or ater black. Eft be is minor natu younger quam than tu shou. Placet be pleafeth nemini wone nisi except velor praterquam fave fibi bimfelf. Exceptoit being excepted fi if aliqua privata ratio some private reason casualis dictionis of a casual word repugnet gain-fay vel or pofcat require aliud another thing : ut as, Emi I bought librum a book centuffi for an bundred affes or a noble & and pluris more. Vixi I lived Rome as Rome & and dle faplus very often fubjun-

pofitions i ut m. Vacuus via- Venetiis at Penice. Defcen cantabit will fing coram las the ears Metil Judicis of censuring Metius & and pa-Onjunctiones copulati- tris your father & and no-Aras mine. Conjunctiones copulativa conjunctions co pulatives & and disjunctiva disjundives aliquoties fometimes conglutinant couple fimiles modos like moods & and tempora senles: ut as, Stat he flands recto corpore with his body upright despicitque and looks down to terras the ground, Aliquoties autem but fometimes fimiles modos like moods, sed but diversa tempora divers tenles: ut as, Nisi but that lactaffes thou hadft allured me amantem me being in love & and produceres drawn me on vana spe with vain hope. Egi I have given tibi thee gratias thanks & and aliquando sometimes possum may collaudare te commend thee. Etfi albeit, tameth although, etianih although, quanquam borbeit, in principio in the beginning orationis of a fartence postulant require in dicativos modos indicasive woods, in medio in the mid-Diegil

mind horret & agast meministhough Græcia Greece miretur admires Elvsios campos the Elyfian fields. Licet albeit, Homere O Homer, iple thy felf venias dost come comitatus accompanied Musis with the Muses, tamen yet if attuleris thou haft brought nil nothing, foras out of doors, Homere O Homer, Ibis thou fhalt go. Ni but that, nifi except, fi if, fiquidem for truly, quod because, quia for as much as, quam than, postquam fince that, posteaquam after that, ubi, pro for postquan fince that, nunquam never, priusquam before that, adhærent cleave to & both indicativis indicatives & and subfunctivis Subjundives : ut as,

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alvos subjundives. Quamvis ner of bonefty quam than Phialthough & and licet although losophi the Philosophers' flatufrequentius more often t'ubjun- unt fet down. Accufas thou acctivos subjunctives; ut as, Etli sufeft gravius more grievously although nil novi no news affe- quam than tua confuetudo the rebatur was brought. Quan- euftom patitur permitteth. Si if quam although animus my jungitur is joyned utrique modo to both moods ; at but fi, pro le to remember. Quamvis al- for quamvis although tantum only subjunctivo to the subjundive : ut as, Redeam [hould I return? Non no, si me obsecret although the intreats me. Siguis if any tantum only indicativo to the indicative: ut as. Siguis if any adest be present. Quando fith that, quandoquidem for as much as, quoniam because junguntur are joined indicativo to an indicative : ut as. Dicite fay on (quandoquidem for as much as confedimus we are fet together in molif herba in the foft grafs.) Quoniam because mihi non credis thou believest me not, iple factro periculum thou thy felf make tryal. Quippe surely, or for as much as cum when habet is Gaudeo I am glad quod redi- bath proprium verbum a proeris because you are returned in per verb gaudet indicativo gocolumis safe. Castigo te I verns the Indicative: ut as chaftige thee non quod odio Venia pardon danda est is to be habeam not because I bate thee, given huic to this man, quipr fed quod amem but because I surely zgrotat be is fick. St love thee. Judicas you hew addideris if thou addest Qui aliud honeftum another yan- which, utrumq; admittit mo-

dum it governesh both moods; ut as, Venis pardon num eft is not danda to be given buic to this man quippe qui as be that pejeravit five or pejeraverit is for worn jam already bis twice. Qui, cum when habet is bath vim cantalem the force of a reison postulat requiretb fubjunctivum the subjundive : at as Es rhou art fultus a foot, qui credas Teeing that thou crediteft huic this fellow. Cum, pro for quamyis although, tro for quandoquidem feeing that yel or quoniam becaufe, femper ever more adheret cleavesh to subjunctivo the subwaltive : ut as Cum although nos dicamus we fay nihil poste bat nosling san præcipi be delivered in precepts, tamen vas folemus we are wont diflerere to discourse de allis reous of other matters, Gradi. ve O Mars, cum feeing that is thou art aprus fit virilibus officiis for manly charges. Cum & and tum, item alfb tum fant couple similes modos

parte in the former part chamfutae of the claufe : in tim, quiddam majus a rertain creater thing, ac and proinde therefore collocatur it is fet in posteriore parte in the latter part claufulæ of the claufe: ut as, amplectitin be makes much of cum boil omnes eruditos all tearned men, tum imprimis and especially Marcellum Marcellus. Odit be bateth cum both literas tearning tum and alfo virtutem bensue. Ne what, an whether, num whether or no particula particles interrogandi of asking. amant do love indicativum the indicarive mood: ut as, Superatne u be ulive, & and vefcitur aura ætherea breathes be? At but eilm when accipiuntur they are taken dubitative doubtfully aut or indefinite indefinitely, pollulant they require fubjunctivum the Subjuntive: at as, Vise go fee num wherher redierit be be returned. Nil refert it geminatum doubled copu- booserb nothing at all fecerifie whether you have done it, an like moads. Eft autem but perfualeris or perfuaded it. there is in cum quiddam Ur, conjunctio causalis a minus a certain les thing at- conjunction causal seu or perque and ideo therefore fatu - fectivaperfeitre. & and ut, pro tur it is placed in priore for ne non lest not post ver-

be after verbs timoris of fear led indicativis wish indicatives jungitur is joyned nunc fome- ut as, Ut after that discess I times potentiali to the poruncial, nunc fomerimes fubjunctivo to the subjunctive : ut as, Perduxère they brought illuc shisher filium meum my fon ut to the end that effet he should be und together secum with them. Dave, O Davas, te oro l'intreat thee, ut that lam now redeat be may return in viam into the way. Metuo I feer, ut substet, i. e. nè non fubitet hofpes that this Stranger will not abide confant. Ut, concedentis a conjunction of yielding, feu or politum pur pro for quanquam although, & and ut pro for utpote fo much as servit ferves Subjunctivo she Subjunctives ut as, Ut albeit omnia all things contingant should fall out que which volo I would, non poffum I connot levapi be eafed. Non eft cibi fidendum no truff to to be given thee, ut qui toties fefelleris because thou haft for often decerved. Ut qui fue-Tis for as much as thou haft been relictus left folus alone. Ut, pro for postquam ofter that, pro for quemad-

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departed ab urbe from the City intermifil omitted nullum diem no day quin fcriberem but I wrote. Tamen get perge tu go thou formand facere to make has nuptias this marriage ut as facis thou doft. Credo I think for ut eft dementia like as is his madnefs. Ut valet bow fares be? Ut bow meminit remembers be noftri us? Quanquam altho' dictum eft we spoke paule suprà somewhat before de hoc of this quoque also in conftructione in the confirm-Hion adverbii of an adverb.

Repositio a preposition Subaudita understood interdum fomerimes facit canfeth ut that ablativus an ablative cafe addatur be added : ut as, Habeo te I bave thee loco, i. e. in loco instead parentis of a father. Apparuit be specared illi unto him humana specie, id eft, sub humana specie under the shape of a man. Discessit be departed magistratu, id est, a magiftratu from bis office. Prapolitio a prepofition in commodum as, vel or ficut like Politione in composition nonas, & and interrogativum an nunquam fometimes regit gointerrogative nedituriscoup vernesh eunders calum th

dum it govermerb both moods ; ut as, Venia pardon mon eft is not danda to be given huic to this man, quippe qui as be that pejeravit five or pejera-verit is forfworn jam already bis twice. Qui, cum when habet is bath vim cantalem the force of a resson postulat requiretb fubjunctivum the subjundive : at as Es rhou ers fultus a foot, qui credas Teeing that thou creditest huic this fellow. Cum, pro for quamyis although, tro for quandoquidem feeing that yel or quoniam becaufe, femper eue more adharet cleavesh to subjunctivo the sublundine: ut as Cam although nos dicamus, we fay nihil polie bat nothing san præcipi be delivered in precepts, tamen yes folemus we are wont diflerere to discourse de allis rebus of other matters, Gradive O Mars, cum feeing that is thou art aprus fit virilibus officiis for manly charges. Cum & and tum, item alfo tum geminatum doubled copufant couple similes modos The moods. Eft autem but

parte in the former part chanfuta of the elaufe : in com, quiddam maius a rertain greater thing, ac and proinde therefore collocate in the latter part claufulæ of the chanfe: ut as, amplectitur be makes much of cum boil omnes eruditos all tearned men, tum imprimis and especially Marcellum Marcellus. Odit be baseth cum both literas tearning tum and alfo virtutem ventue. Ne what, an whether, num ticles interrogandi of asking, amant do love indicativum the indicative mood: ut as. Superatne u be ulive. & and velcitur aura ætherea breathes be? At but edm when accipiuntur they are taken dubitative doubtfully aut or indefinite indefinitely, pollulant they require fubjunctivum the Subjuntive: ut as, Vise go fee num. wherher redierit be be returned. Nil refert it booserb northing at all fecerifine whether you have done it, an persuaferis or perswaded it. there is in cum quiddam Ur, conjunctio causalis a minus a certain less thing at- conjunction causal seu or perque and ideo therefore fatu - fectivaperfeitre. & and ut, pro tur it is placed in priore for ne non lest not post ver-

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City,intermifil omitted nullum diem no day quin feriberem but I wrote. Tamen yet perge tu go thou forward facere to make has puptias this marriage ut as facis thou doft. Credo I think for ut eft dementia like as is his madnefs. Ut valet bow fares be? Ut bow meminit remembers be noftri us? Quanquam altho' dictum eft we fpoke paulo suprà somewhat before de hoc of this quoque also in conftructione in the confirm-Hion adverbii of an adverb.

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Same cale, quem which & alregebat is governed extra ompolitionem without com. ofition: ut as, Nec posse of to be able avertere to turn way Regem the Kine Teurorum of the Trojans Italia vom Italy. Postes the Posts moti cardine mov'd out of beir places procumbunt lie Rat on the ground. Detrudunt they thrust naves the pips scorulo from the rock. Præteren te I pals by thee Infalutatum unfaluted. Verba Verbs composita compounded cum with a, ab, ad, con, de, è, ex, in, nonnunquam fometimes repetunt reeat ealdem præpolitiones the ame prepofitions cum fuo cafu with their cale extra compositionem without com-Position, idque and that eleganter elegantly : ut as, Abrahere to detract de tua fa. as, Effque and there is lo-

Poftmam after that excessit ex ephebis he passed out from among the young firitlings. Incumbe in rempublicam be careful for the Commonwealth cogitatione with thy cogitation curaque and care. In, pro for erga towards. contra against & and ad to. habet bath accusativum an accufative cafe : ut as, Accipit fe taketh animum mentemque benignam a courscous mind and meaning in Leucros towards the Trojans. Quid tantum what fo great matter meus Aneas could my Lucas committere commit in te against thee! Quid what potuere could Troes the Trojans? Quo te Mœri pedes, Maris, whither goeff thou? An what in urbem into that City quo whithey via the way ducit leads !! Rinuerunt they have abitain. I dem the fame jungitur is ed a viris from men. Ad- joyned cum accusativo with an vocabo I will call amicos asculative cafe, quoties fo offriends ad hanc rem to ten as divisio division, mutashis bufiness. Conteremus we tio shange aut er incremenwill compare cum legibus tum the increase rei of a with the laws. Nunquam co. thing cum tempore with time gitavi I never thought de- fignificatur is fignified : ut ma from thy good name. Cum cus a place abi where via the when evaleris thou are elca- way findit fe dividesh it felf ged ex inidiis ou of fueres, in ambas partes into two parts

pares. Troja Troy versa eft is noche filenti, id eft, in noche turned in cineres into alhes viro sospite my busband being lafe. Amor love crescit mihi grows in me in horas every hour. In, cum when a-Aus an adion in loco in a place fignificatur is fignified postulat requireth ablativum an ablative cafe : - ut as, Scilicet namely ut as fulvum aurum yellow gold spectatur is tried in ignibus in the fire. Sub, pro for ad to, per by or through & and ante before, innititur leaneth to accusativo an accusative : ut as, Properemus les us baffen fub umb am to the hadow. Legati the Ambaffadors fere in a manner lub id tempus, id eft, per id tempus about that time, miffi are fent ad res repetendas to recover the things loft. Cura care recursat begins afrest sub noctem, id est, paulo ante noctem a linie before night, vel or instance nocte the night approaching. Alias otherwife ablativum admittit is governs an ablative: ut as, Ætas time in apricum proferet will bring into open light quicquid whatfoever eft is fub

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filenti in the filent night. Super, pro for ultra beyond. jungitur is joyned acculativo to an accufative cafe: ut as, Proferet be will extend imperium the Empire fuper Garamantas beyond the Africans & and Indos Indians. Super, pro for de of '& and in in, ablativo to an ablative: ut as, Multus variufque rumor manifold and divers reports super ea re of that matter. Super viridi fronde upon green branches. Subter under uno fignificatu in one fignification jungitur is joyned utrique cafui to both cafes apud Autheres with Authors: ut as, Pugnatum eft they fought Super above Subtérque and under terras the ground. Libet it likes me ferre to endure omnes casus all bagards lubter densa teftudine under a thick Shelter. Tenus up to gaudet rejoycesb ablativo with an ablative, & bosb fingulari fingular & and plurali plural: ut as, Pube tenus up to the privy parts. Pectoribus tenus up to the breafts. At but genitivo with the genitive plurali plural terra under the ground. Sub tantum only : ut os, Crurum

rum tenus up to the thighs. Prapolitiones prepolitions cum when amittunt they lofe eafum their cafe migrant in adverbia de change into adserbs: ut as. Venit became longo post rempore a long time after. Conjux my wife Subit follows pone behind, erimur we are carried per opaca locorum shrough dark places. Aneas I Eneas Troius the Trojan quem whom quaritis ye feek adfum am bere coram in prefence.

Noerjectiones Interjections ponuntur are put non raro often absolute absolutely. & and fine call without a case: ut ar, Connixa she yearing reliquit left fpem gregis the bope of the flock, ah olas! in nuda filice upon the bare flim flone. Que dementia ephat madness, malum with a mischief? O, exclamantis on suterjection of exclamation jungieur & joyned nominativo to annimitive; acculativo en popularive, & and vocativo thes O joyful day hominis of citi our I fullen.

mun! O nimlum forcunatos O too too fortunate agricolas busbandmen fi if norint they knew fua bona their own good! O formole Fuer o foir lad, nimium ne crede trust not too much colors to thy beauty. Hen dias & and proff of adhærent cleave nune fometimes nominative to a nominative, nunc fometimes aceufativo to an aceufative: ut as, Heu pietas ab the godlines! Heu prisca fides ab the ancient fait bfuinefs! Heu ftirpem invifam ab odious flock! Proh Jupiter of Figiter! tu homo thou fellow adiges me ad infamam wilt earry me befide my felf. Proh fidem Ob she faith Deum of Gods arque and hominum of men! Proh fande Jupiter, ob boly Jupiter! Hei alas & and væ alas apponentur are put dativo to a dative cafe: ut as, Hei mihi wo is me guod that amor love eft is medicabilis to be beated nullis herbis with no herbs. Væ mifero mihi wo is me poby wreich ibai Fam, quanta de m vocative: ut ar, O feffus fre from how great bope de-

A OHITA Padagogica School-mafters Presents few or carmen a Treatile in verfe Gutielmi Lilii of Willium Lily ad discipulos fuos so bis Scholars de moribus conceraing manners.



HER little youth qui which es mihi discipulus art my Scholar, atg; and

cupis defireft doceri to be taught, ades come hue hisher. conciperonceive well hee di-Eta thefe fayings animo tuo in thy mind. Citus besimes mane in the morning fuge leave lectum thy bed, difcute fbake off molleur fomnum thy freet fleep : fupplex bumbly peras go into Templa the Church, & and venerare worship Deum God. Attamen but imprimis first of all sit facies lot shy face be lota washed que and manus thy hands : Sint veftes let the garments be nitidæ clean, cæfariefg; and thy bair compea kemb d. Adfis be thou there fugiens avoiding defidiam idlenels, cum when schola nostra my School te vocarit thall call thee: Nulla fit tibi caula bave thou no excuse more pigre of long tarrying. Cum when vide-

rem me thy Mafter, ore faluta fature me & and condiscipulos quofque tuos all thy febool-fellows ordine in order. Tu quoque fac fedeas and fee that there fit whi where jubernus te fediffe I will thee to fit, maneque and flat in loco in thy place, nife unte fs fis thou beeft juffus commanded abive to go thence. Ac and ut as quilque every one eft is magis clarus more exbellent munere in the gift do-Arms of learning, he lo is be erit locandus shall fit magis clara fede in a more excellent place. Scalpellum let a penknife, calami quills, atramentum ink, charta paper, libelli books fine be arms implements femper always parata ready tuis studies for thy studies. Si quid dictabo if I fall propose to thee any thing scribes thou Shall wrise is: At but fingula every thing refte rightly : nec fit ulla macula and let no blos be aut menda or fauls fcriptis cuis in thy writings. Sed nec mandes but thou thalt not commis dictata tua thy Latins aut or carmina Verfes chartis laceris to loofe papers, que which decet is is meet inferuille ta bave whitten libr ; in books. Sepe ofiensimes recognolicas ris thou bult for me pracepto- repeat tibi to thy. felf ledta things

things read que and revolvas meditate on them often animo in thy mind. Si if dubitas show doubteft, ninc fometimes confule ask hos thefe. Oui dubitat be that maketb doubt, qui sæpè rogat be which asketh many questions tene'it Mall observe mea dicta my precepts. Is qui nil dubitat be that doubtesh of nothing, capit getteth Puer my child, difce learn, qua-To I pray thee, noli dedifcere do not forget quicquam any thing. nè lest that conscia mens a guilty conscience infimulet accuse te thee defidix of flothfulnefs. Sifg: and be abou attentus animo aitentive; quid enim for what juvabit will it profit docuiffe me to bave taught, fi if non pre mas thou doft not print verba mea my words firmo pectore in fure memory? Nil nothing eft & tam difficile fo hard, quod which folertia diligence non vincat cannot overcome. Invigila take pains & and gloria the glory miline of thy tabour eft is parta obtained. Nam for veluti even as tellus the earth profert brings foreb flores nec femina neither flowers nor feeds, ni fit unlefs it be victa very much tilled labore continuo with continuel decus commendation diais

labour manus of the band: Sic fo puer a child, fi if non exercitét be doth not often exercife ingenium bis wit, amittit dorb lofe & both tempus ipfum the time it nunc femetimes alios others, fe'f, fimul and withal fpem the bope ingenil of his wit. Etiam alfo eft there is lex an order femper always tenenda to be kept In fermone in fpeech, ne lest Improba garrulitas over-much babbling offendat nos offend me. Inde thereby nil boni no good. Incumbens studio thou plying thy lesion loqueris shalt speak Submissa voce with a low voice; dum reddis nobis all the white that thou art faying with me eris thou shall be canorus loud voce with thy voice. Et and quecunque what loever reddis thon repeatest mihi to me discancur ad unguem, let them be tearned at thy fingers ends, & and libro abjecto the book taid ande redde rehearle verbula fingula every word. Nec fuggerat quisquam and let no body prompt 'ulum' verbum any word dicturo to thee a laying, quod which parit bringerb non mediocre exitium no [mall burt puero to a child. Si rogito it I demand quicquam any thing, studeb s thou shall endeavour respondere to answer fic To ut that mereare thou mayft deferve laudem praite & and

by the enswers. Non laudabere thou shalt not be com - Jo barbarous ore in speech, mended lingua nimis celeri quem autorem whom as an for too fast a tongue, aut tarda or too flow: medium the mean eft is virtus a grace. guod tenuiffe which to keep juvat delighteth. Et and quoties as often as loqueris thou freakest, esto memor be mindful loquare that thou fpeakest Latine in Latin & and fuge avoid verba barbara barbarous words, veluti as fcopulos things very dan-Kerous. Præterea besides, in-Arue teach focios thy fellows quotiescunque lo often as rogabunt they shall ask te thee. & and trahe bring forwards ignaros the ignorant ad mea vota to my defire. Ipfe he qui which docet reachesh indoctos the unlearned, licet although effet be were indoctiffimus most unlearned queat may effe be doctior bester learned reliquis than the rest brevi in a short time. Sed but tu nec imitabere thou fhalt not imitate stolidos Grammaticastros foolish authors of barbarism, ingens dedecus the exceeding great disgrace eloquii Romani of the Latin Tongue. Quorum whereof neno mone eft is tam fatuus fo

foolifb, aut or tam barbarus author turba barbara the barbarous multitude non probat alloweth not. Si vis if thou wilt reste cognoscere rightly know leges Grammaticas the Laws of the Grammar, fi cupias if thou defireft discere to learn loqui to speak cultius very eloquently ore in thy fpeech, addifcas fee thom learnest fcripta clarissima the most famous writings veterum virorum of ancient men, & and authores the authors quos which turba Latina the bester fort of Latinists docet teacheth. Nunc Sometimes Virgilius Virgil optat wifbeth ampledi te to embrace thee, nunc fometimes ipfe Terentius Terence bimfelf, nunc fometimes & mul withal opus the work Ciceronis of Cicero te wifheth thee. Quos whom qui non didicit be that bath not learned vidit bath feen nil nothing præter somnia but dreams, & and certat friveth vivere to live in tenebris Cimmeriis in great ignorance. Sunt there are some boys quos de lectat whom it delighterb posthabito studio baving Lita

faid afide she fludy honesta virtutis of commendable vertue, conterere to frend tempora their time nugis in trafles. Sunt there are others quibus est cordi mbo take pleasure follicitare to trouble fodales Ebeir fellows manibus with bands pedibufve or feet, aut er alio novis modo any other way. Eft there is alins another, qui mbo dum whilf ja-Stat be boufteth le bimfelf clarum noble fanguine by blood improbat difallomerb genus parentage reliquis in others infulfo ore with unfavory Speeches. Nolim te fegui I would not have thee to follow tam prava veffigia So bad parterms morum of manners, ne best tandem in the end feras thou receive pramia rewards digna worthy factis thy deeds. Dabis thou halt give aut vendes or fell nil nothing: permutabis show shall change emelve or buy nil nothing : Feres theu shalt receive nulla commoda no profit ex damno by the los alterius of another. Et and insuper moreover mitte leave nummos money irritamenta malorum the entice ments to evil aliis to nitiers; nil nothing nili bus pleafe me.

DUTA things free from abuse decent become puerum achild. Clamor les moile, rixa babbling joci scoffings, mendacia lyes, furta ibefis, cachinni feernful laughter, fint procul vobis be far from you, & and arma Martis fighting Procul for off. Dices show That freak nal nothing penicus as all good which he wturre flehr, aut er pon honeftun not boneft. Lingua the tongue eft is janua the gate vitæ of life pariter ac necis and of death top. Crede account it ingens nefas borrible wickednels referre to give maledict evil words cuiquam to eny one, aut or jurare to frear by numina facra the facred tatles Dei magni of . Imighty God. Denique to conclude le:vahis thou shalt keep res omnes all thy things atque and libellos books; et and feres falt bear them tecum with thee, quoties as often as ifque both thou goest redilque and resurneft. Effuge avoid vel even caulas the occasions cu ecunque whatfoever faciunt do make thee nocentem offensive, & and in quibus wherein potes that marest displicuisse nobis dis-

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Conjugatio

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iebant Preserperfell senfe lifti it ; imusiffis, erune velere Preserplaperfest tenfe Eram eras erat ; cramus eratis crant Fusure senfe Abo abis abit; abimus abitis abunt cho ebis ebit; chimus ebitis chupt

am es et ; emus etis ent am iesiet ; jemus ietisient

Paffive voice Indicative mood present tense Or aris velareatur: amur amini antos eor eris vel ere etur: emur emini entus or eris vel ere itur : imur imini untus ior iris vel ire itar: imur imini iuntus Pre erimperfel tenfe

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Preserperfall senfe us fum us es us eft: i-fumusi eftie i funt

Preterpluperfell tenfe us eram us eras us crat : 1 cram I cratif | crant

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Subjunctive mood em es et : emus etis ent eam cas eat's camus caris cant Im asar: amus atis ant iam ias iat: jamus jatis jant

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iminor, iantur iuntor Subjantive Mond

er eris vel ere etur; emur emini. encur ear caris vel care catur : camur cami, ni cantur

ar aris vel are atur : amur amini antur iar jaris vel jare jatur : iamur iamin . IZHTHE

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